

University of Mumbai



Title of the program

- A-** U.G. Certificate in Information Technology
- B-** U.G. Diploma in Information Technology
- C-** B.Sc. (Information Technology)
- D-** B.Sc. (Honours) in Information Technology
- E-** B.Sc. (Honours with Research) in Information Technology

Syllabus for Semester –

Sem I & II

Ref: GR dated 20th April, 2023 for Credit Structure of UG

(With effect from the academic year 2024-25 Progressively)

University of Mumbai



Syllabus for Approval

(As per NEP 2020)

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars	
1	Title of program O. _____A	A	Title of the program U.G. Certificate in Information Technology
	O. _____B	B	U.G. Diploma in Information Technology
	O. _____C	C	B.Sc. (Information Technology)
	O. _____D	D	B.Sc. (Honours) in Information Technology
	O. _____E	E	B.Sc. (Honours with Research) in Information Technology
2	Eligibility O. _____A	A	10+2 (A learner must have completed HSC or equivalent with 45% of aggregate for open category and 40% of aggregate in case of reserved candidates in one attempt with Mathematics and/or Statistics as one of the subjects (OR) Passed Equivalent Academic Level 4.0 with CGPA equivalent to 45% for open category and 40% in case of reserved candidates with Mathematics and/or Statistics as one of the subjects
	O. _____B	B	Under Graduate Certificate in Information Technology Academic Level 4.5
	O. _____C	C	Under Graduate Diploma in Information Technology Academic Level 5.0
	O. _____D	D	Bachelors of Science in Information Technology with minimum CGPA of 7.5 Academic Level 5.5
	O. _____E	E	Bachelors of Science in Information Technology with minimum CGPA of 7.5 Academic Level 5.5
3	Duration of program R. _____	A	One Year
		B	Two Years
		C	Three years
		D	Four years

		E	Four years
4	Intake Capacity R. _____		
5	Scheme of Examination R. _____	NEP 40% Internal 60% External, Semester End Examination Individual Passing in Internal and External Examination	
6	Standards of Passing R. _____	40% in each component	
7	Sem. I & II Credit Structure R: _____ A R: _____ B Sem. III & IV Credit Structure R: _____ C R: _____ D Sem. V & VI Credit Structure R: _____ E R: _____ F	Attached herewith	
8	Semesters	A	Sem I & II
		B	Sem I, II, III & IV
		C	Sem I, II, III, IV, V & VI
		D	Sem I, II, III, IV, V, VI, VII & VIII
		E	Sem I, II, III, IV, V, VI, VII & VIII
9	Program Academic Level	A	4.5
		B	5.0
		C	5.5
		D	6.0
		E	6.0
10	Pattern	Semester	
11	Status	New	
12	To be implemented from Academic Year Progressively	From Academic Year: 2023-24	

Sign of Chairperson
Dr. Mrs. R.
Srivaramangai
Ad-hoc BoS (IT)

Sign of the
Offg. Associate Dean
Dr. Madhav R. Rajwade
Faculty of Science &
Technology

Sign of Offg. Dean,
Prof. Shivram S. Garje
Faculty of Science &
Technology

Preamble

1) Introduction

Information technology (IT) continues to be a dynamic and rapidly evolving field with high demand for skilled professionals. The demand for IT workers is driven by various factors, and the landscape may have evolved over a period of time. NEP envisages the multidisciplinary approach thus making IT much more applicable in all fields of life. This facilitates multi-institutional mobility of the students within India as well as abroad thus making the students attain different proficiency levels right from certificate to B.Sc Honours with Research. This new syllabus under NEP will thus enable the students for higher education, research and career in the field of IT

2) Aims and Objectives

The aims and objectives of a Bachelor of Science (B.Sc) program in Information Technology (IT) generally revolve around providing students with a comprehensive understanding of the principles, technologies, and applications within the field of information technology. The entire program collectively aims to produce graduates who are well-rounded IT professionals, capable of contributing to the design, development, and management of information technology systems in various industries. The specific details of the curriculum may vary among institutions offering B.Sc in Information Technology programs.

3) Learning Outcomes

The B. Sc. (Information Technology) Programme shall prepare and enable the graduates to:

- ✓ Demonstrate proficiency in programming languages, Data structures, Design and implement software solutions with their technical competence
- ✓ Analyze user requirements and design effective IT systems or applications.
- ✓ Apply system analysis and design methodologies to address complex business challenges.
- ✓ Acquire the skills of Database Management, Networking and Security, Web Technologies
- ✓ Plan, execute, monitor, and control IT projects.
- ✓ Analyze and solve complex IT problems using critical thinking skills.
- ✓ Apply concepts of artificial intelligence, machine learning, cloud computing, and IoT
- ✓ Effectively communicate technical information both orally and in writing.

4) Any other point (if any)

PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO)

On completing the B. Sc.(Information Technology) at the University of Mumbai, the graduates shall be able to

- Technical Proficiency:
 - Demonstrate a comprehensive understanding of fundamental concepts, principles, and technologies in information technology.
 - Apply programming and software development skills to design and implement IT solutions.
- System Thinking and Analysis:
 - Apply system analysis and design methodologies to analyze and address

- complex problems.
- Design and develop IT systems that meet user requirements and organizational needs.
- Database Management:
 - Design, implement, and manage relational databases to store and retrieve information effectively.
 - Demonstrate proficiency in using database management systems and querying languages.
- Networking and Security:
 - Understand and implement computer networks, protocols, and security measures.
 - Evaluate and implement security solutions to protect information systems.
- Web Technologies:
 - Develop web applications using a variety of technologies and programming languages.
 - Design and create user interfaces that adhere to web design principles.
- Project Management:
 - Apply project management principles to plan, execute, and deliver IT projects.
 - Demonstrate the ability to work effectively within project teams.
- Emerging Technologies:
 - Stay informed about and adapt to emerging technologies in the IT field.
 - Apply concepts of artificial intelligence, machine learning, cloud computing, and IoT to solve real-world problems.
- Critical Thinking and Problem-Solving:
 - Analyze and solve complex IT problems using critical thinking skills.
 - Apply problem-solving strategies to troubleshoot and resolve technical issues.
- Communication Skills:
 - Effectively communicate technical information to diverse audiences, both orally and in writing.
 - Collaborate with team members and stakeholders to achieve common goals.
- Ethics and Professionalism:
 - Demonstrate ethical behavior and professionalism in all aspects of the IT profession.
 - Adhere to ethical standards and legal considerations related to information technology.

(Credit Struture Sem I & II)

	R: _____A									
Level	Sem ester	Major		Minor	OE	VSC, SEC (VSEC)	AEC, VEC, IKS	OJT, FP, CEP, CC, RP	Cum. Cr. / Sem.	Degr ee/ Cum. Cr.
		Mandatory	Electiv es							
	I	6		-	2+2	VSC:2, SEC:2	AEC:2, VEC:2, IKS:2	CC:2	22	UG Certificate 44
		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Program ming with C - 02• Database Managem ent Systems - 02• Practical I - 02				VSC : Combinational and Sequential Design- 02 SEC – 02 Office Tools for Data Management OR Fundamentals of Telecommunication Systems				
R: _____B										
	II	6		2	2+2	VSC:2, SEC:2	AEC:2,VEC:2	CC:2	22	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• OOPs with C++ - 02• Web Designi ng - 02• Practica l II - 02				<ul style="list-style-type: none">• VSC : Assembly Language Programm ing – 02• SEC: 02<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Web Program mingOR• PL/SQL				
	Cum Cr.	12	-	2	8	8	10	4	44	
Exit option: Award of UG Certificate in Major with 40-44 credits and an additional 4 credits core NSQF course/ Internship OR Continue with Majorand Minor										

Under Graduate Diploma in Information Technology

Credit Structure (Sem. III & IV)

	R: _____ C									
Level	Semester	Major		Minor	OE	VSC, SEC (VSEC)	AEC, VEC, IKS	OJT, FP, CEP, CC, RP	Cum. Cr. / Sem.	Degree/ Cum. Cr.
		Mandatory	Electives							
	III	8		4	2	VSC:2	AEC:2,	FP :2 CC:2	22	UG Diploma 88
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Python Programming -02 • Python Programming Practical-02 • Data Structures-02 • Data Structures Practical-02 				VSC : Operating Systems-02				
	R: _____ D									
	IV	6		4	2	SEC:2	AEC:2	CEP : 2 CC: 2	22	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Core Java - 02 • Core Java Practical-02 • Software Engineering-02 • Software Engineering Practical-02 				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Computer Graphics and Animation -02 OR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mojo-02 OR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mobile Programming-02 				
	Cum Cr.	28		10	12	12	14	12	88	
Exit option; Award of UG Diploma in Major and Minor with 80-88 credits and an additional 4 credits core NSQF course/ Internship OR Continuewith Major and Minor										

B.Sc. (Information Technology)**Credit Structure (Sem. V & VI)**

	R: _____E									
Level	Semester	Major		Minor	OE	VSC, SEC (VSEC)	AEC, VEC, IKS	OJT, FP, CEP, CC, RP	Cum. Cr. / Semester	Degree/ Cum. Cr.
		Mandatory	Electives							
	V	10	4	4		VSC: 2		FP/CEP:2	22	UG Degree 132
		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Advanced Web Programming-02Advanced Web Programming Practical-02Business Intelligence-02Business Intelligence Practical-02Software Project Management-02	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Linux Administration -02Linux Administration Practical-02OREARN-02EARN Practical-02OREnterprise Java-02Enterprise Java Practical-02			<ul style="list-style-type: none">Advanced Mobile Programming-02		FP: Project Dissertation-02	22	
	R: _____E									
	VI	10	4	4				OJT :4	22	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Security in Computing -02Security in Computing Practical-02AI and ML-02AI and ML Practical-02Software Quality Assurance-02	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Enterprise Networking-02Enterprise Networking Practical-02ORPrinciples of GIS-02Principles of GIS Practical-02					<ul style="list-style-type: none">OJT: Project Implementation-04		
	Cum Cr.	48	8	18	12	14	14	18	132	
Exit option: Award of UG Degree in Major with 132 credits OR Continue with Major and Minor										

[Abbreviation - OE – Open Electives, VSC – Vocation Skill Course, SEC – Skill Enhancement Course, (VSEC), AEC – Ability Enhancement Course, VEC – Value Education Course, IKS – Indian Knowledge System, OJT – on Job Training, FP – Field Project, CEP – Continuing Education Program, CC – Co-Curricular, RP – Research Project]

SEMESTER I

Syllabus
B.Sc. (Information Technology)
(Sem.- I)

Major Courses

Name of the Course: Programming with C

Sr.No	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to:	This course allows the students to understand the fundamental concepts of programming which will allow them to program applications in C.
2	Vertical :	Major
3	Type :	Theory
4	Credits :	2 credits (1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory in a semester)
5	Hours Allotted :	30 Hours
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks
7	Course Objectives(CO): CO 1. To understand the concepts of computer programming. CO 2. To understand syntax and semantics of the C language CO 3. To understand loops and decision making in programming. CO 4. To understand the use of arrays, structures, union and pointers. CO 5. To understand functions for modular code and handle errors.	
8	Course Outcomes (OC): OC 1. Students can build flowcharts, pseudocode for C programs. OC 2. Students can use C language syntax and semantics in their programs. OC 3. Students can implement loops and decision making. OC 4. Students can use different types of data structures in their programs. OC 5. Students can write well-structured, readable, and maintainable C code and debug programs if there are any errors.	
9	Modules:- Module 1:	15 Hrs
	1. Introduction: Algorithms, History of C, Structure of C Program. Program Characteristics, Compiler, Linker and preprocessor, pseudo code statements and flowchart symbols, Desirable program characteristics. Program structure. Compilation and Execution of a Program, C Character Set, identifiers and keywords, data types and sizes, constants and its types, variables, Character and character strings, typedef, typecasting 2. Type of operators: Arithmetic operators, relational and logical operators, Increment and Decrement operators, assignment operators, the conditional operator, Assignment operators and expression, Precedence and order of Evaluation Block Structure, Initialization, C Preprocessor	
	Module 2:	

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Control Flow: Statements and Blocks, If-Else, Else-If, Switch, Loops- While and For Loops Do-while, Break and Continue, Goto and Labels 2. Basics of functions. User defined and Library functions 3. Pointer and Addresses, Pointer and Function Arguments, Pointer and Arrays. 4. User-defined data types- structure and union 	15 Hrs
10	Books and References: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. C Programming Language, Brian W. Kernighan, Dennis M. Ritchie , 2017 2. Let Us C, Yashvant Kanetkar, BPB Publications,2008. 3. Mastering in C, K. R. Venugopal and Sudeep R. Prasad, Tata McGraw-Hill Publications. 4. A Computer Science –Structure Programming Approaches using C, Behrouz Forouzan, Cengage Learning. 5.. Schaum's outlines Programming with C, Byron S. Gottfried, Tata McGraw- Hill Publications. 6. Basics of Computer Science, by Behrouz Forouzan, Cengage Learning. 7. Programming Techniques through C, by M. G. Venkateshmurthy, Pearson Publication. 	
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%
13	Continuous Evaluation through: Class test of 1 of 15 marks Class test of 2 of 15 marks Average of the two: 15 marks Quizzes/ Presentations/ Assignments: 5 marks Total: 20 marks	Format of Question Paper: External Examination (30 Marks)– 1 hr duration
14	Format of Question Paper: (Semester End Examination : 30 Marks. Duration:1 hour) Q1: Attempt any two (out of four) from Module 1 (15 marks) Q2: Attempt any two (out of four) from Module 2 (15 marks)	

Name of the Course: Database Management System

Sr.No	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to:	The objective of the course is to present an introduction to fundamentals of database management systems, with an emphasis on how to organize, maintain and retrieve - efficiently, and effectively -information from a DBMS.
2	Vertical :	Major
3	Type :	Theory
4	Credits:	2 credits (1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory)
5	Hours Allotted :	30 Hours
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks
7	Course Objectives(CO): CO 1. To make students aware fundamentals of database system. CO 2. To give idea how ERD components helpful in database design and implementation. CO 3. To experience the students working with database using MySQL. CO 4. To familiarize the student with normalization, database protection and different DDL, DML, DQL, DCL Statements CO 5. To make students aware about importance of protecting data from unauthorized users.	
8	Course Outcomes (OC): OC 1. Define and describe the fundamental elements of relational database management system. OC 2. To relate the basic concepts of relational data model, entity-relationship model, relational database OC 3. Design ER-models to represent simple database application scenarios. OC 4. Understand the normalization and its role in the database design process OC 5. Transform the ER-model to relational tables, populate relational database and formulate SQL OC 6. Understand basic database storage structures and access techniques: file and page organizations, indexing methods and hashing.	
9	Modules:- Module 1:	
	1. Introduction to Databases and transactions What is database system, purpose of database system, view of data, relational databases, database architecture, transaction management 2. Data Models The importance of data models, Basic building blocks, Business rules, The evolution of data models, Degrees of data abstraction 3. Database Design, ER-Diagram Database design and ER Model: overview, ER-Model, Constraints, ER-Diagrams, ERD Issues, Codd's rules, Relational Schemas 4. Relational database model Logical view of data, keys, integrity rules	15 Hrs

	Module 2:	
	1. Database Design theory and normalization: Basics of functional dependencies and normalization for relational databases. Relational database design and further dependencies. 2. SQL, Indexing: Introduction to SQL, Complex queries, triggers, views, joining database tables and schema modification. Query Processing and optimization. File structure, hashing and indexing 3. Transaction management and concurrency control and recovery: Introduction to transaction processing concepts and theory. Concurrency control technique. Database recovery technique	. 15 Hrs
10	Text Books 1. "Fundamentals of Database System", Elmasri Ramez, Navathe Shamkant, Pearson Education, Seventh edition, 2017 2. Database Management Systems", Raghu Ramakrishnan and Johannes Gehrke, 3rd Edition, 2014 3. Database Systems: Design implementation and management by Carlos Coronel, Steven Morris, Peter Rob	
11	Reference Books 1. "Database System Concepts", Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, S. Sudarshan, McGraw Hill, 2017 2. "MySQL: The Complete Reference", Vikram Vaswani , McGraw Hill, 2017 3. "Learn SQL with MySQL: Retrieve and Manipulate Data Using SQL Commands with Ease", Ashwin Pajankar, BPB Publications, 2020	
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%
13	Continuous Evaluation through: Class test of 1 of 15 marks Class test of 2 of 15 marks Average of the two: 15 marks Quizzes/ Presentations/ Assignments: 5 marks Total: 20 marks	Format of Question Paper: External Examination (30 Marks)– 1 hr duration
14	Format of Question Paper: (Semester End Examination : 30 Marks. Duration:1 hour) Q1: Attempt any two (out of four) from Module 1 (15 marks) Q2: Attempt any two (out of four) from Module 2 (15 marks)	

Name of the Course: Major Practical 1

Sr.No	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to:	<u>Programming with C -practical</u> This course is stepping stone to learn other languages. This course provides students hands on experiences of coding exercises and projects. <u>Database Management System's</u> practical approach is useful to gain the knowledge for software backend development. It benefits to user by providing data definition, data access, reduced data redundancy, data integrity, data sharing, data organizing, data consistency, data accuracy, and security
2	Vertical :	Major
3	Type :	Practical
4	Credits :	2 credits (60 Hours of Practical work in a semester)
5	Hours Allotted :	30 Hours (C Programming Practical) + 30 Hours(DBMS - Practical)
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks
7	Course Objectives(CO): CO 1. To provide exposure in developing algorithm, flowchart and to write efficient code. CO 2. To understand loops and decision making in programming. CO 3. To understand the arrays, structures, union. CO 4. To understand the use of function and pointers. CO 5. To Identify entities and its relationship with relational model structure. CO 6. To understand relational database using SQL and constraints implementation using create table queries. CO 7. To Understand DML operations and backing of database CO 8. To understand how to retrieve data from database and learn how to retrieve single value after performing calculations on group of values CO 9. To understand built-in functions to perform operations on data CO 10. To understand how to fetch data from two or more tables, which is joined to appear as single set of data CO 11. To understand nested and larger query as advanced fetching of data to understand concept of virtual table. CO 12. To understand how to control user access in a database.	

8

Course Outcomes (OC):

- OC 1. Students can demonstrate the concepts of datatypes, variables and operators in C.
- OC 2. Students can implement the concept of control statements and looping in C program.
- OC 3. Students can demonstrate the use of arrays, strings and structures in C
- OC 4. Students can implement modular C program using functions and pointers.
- OC 5. Students can demonstrate the use of arrays, strings and structures in C.
- OC 6. Students able to perform various operations such as insert, update delete and retrieve data from database using SQL queries.
- OC 7. Students able to perform alteration in tables and can restore and take backup of the database.
- OC 8. Students able to perform operations using simple SQL Queries to fetch data and learns various aggregate functions to get single value.
- OC 9. Students able to perform SQL Queries using JOIN keyword for joining two or more tables.
- OC 10. Students able to perform nested queries using in, exists operators.
- OC 11. Students able to create new table by joining one or more tables and learn how to hide attribute from end user.
- OC 12. Students able to restrict the user from accessing data in database.
- OC 13. Students should be able to create, manipulate the database management system to evaluate the business information problem.

9	<p>Module 1:- Programming with C</p> <p>1. Practical 1:-</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> To calculate simple interest taking principal, rate of interest and number of years as input from user. Write algorithm & draw flowchart for the same. Write a program to find greatest of three numbers using conditional operator. Write algorithm & draw flowchart for the same. Write a program to check if the year entered is leap year or not. Write algorithm & draw flowchart for the same. <p>2. Practical 2:-</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Write a program to calculate roots of a quadratic equation. Write a menu driven program using switch case to perform add / subtract / multiply / divide based on the users choice. Write a program to print the pattern of asterisks. <p>3. Practical 3</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Write a program using while loop to reverse the digits of a number. Write a program to calculate the factorial of a given number. Write a program to print the Fibonacci series. <p>4. Practical 4</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Write a program to print area of square using function. Write a program using recursive function. Write a program to square root, abs() value using function. Write a program using goto statement . <p>5. Practical 5</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Write a program to print rollno and names of 10 students using array. Write a program to sort the elements of array in ascending or descending order <p>6. Practical 6</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Write a program to extract the portion of a character string and print the extracted part. Write a program to find the given string is palindrome or not. Write a program to using strlen(), strcmp() function . <p>7. Practical 7</p> <p>Write a program to swap two numbers using a function. Pass the values to be swapped to this function using call-by-value method and call-by-reference method.</p> <p>8. Practical 8</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Write a program to read a matrix of size m*n. Write a program to multiply two matrices using a function. <p>9. Practical 9</p> <p>Write a program to print the structure using</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Title Author Subject Book ID</p> <p>Print the details of two students.</p> <p>10. Practical 10</p> <p>Create a mini project on “Bank management system”. The program should be menu driven.</p>	30 Hrs
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	<p>Module 2</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Conceptual Designing using ER Diagrams (Identifying entities, attributes, keys and relationships between entities, cardinalities, generalization, specialization etc.) 2. Perform the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Viewing all databases • Creating a Database • Viewing all Tables in a Database • Creating Tables (With and Without Constraints) • Inserting/Updating/Deleting Records in a Table 3. Perform the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Altering a Table • Dropping/Truncating/Renaming Tables • Backing up / Restoring a Database 4. Perform the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple Queries • Simple Queries with Aggregate functions 5. Queries involving <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Date Functions • String Functions • Math Functions 6. Join Queries <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inner Join • Outer Join 7. Subqueries <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • With IN clause • With EXISTS clause 8. Converting ER Model to Relational Model and apply Normalization on database. (Represent entities and relationships in Tabular form, Represent attributes as columns, identifying keys and normalization up to 3rd Normal Form). 9. Views <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Creating Views (with and without check option) • Dropping views • Selecting from a view 10. DCL statements <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Granting and revoking permissions • Saving (Commit) and Undoing (rollback) 	30 Hrs
10	<p>Text Books:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. "Fundamentals of Database System", Elmasri Ramez, Navathe Shamkant, Pearson Education, Seventh edition, 2017 . 2. Database Management Systems", Raghu Ramakrishnan and Johannes Gehrke, 3rd Edition, 2014 	
11	<p>Reference Books:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. MASTERING C, K. R. Venugopal and Sudeep R. Prasad, Tata McGraw-Hill Publications. 2. "A Computer Science –Structure Programming Approaches using C", Behrouz 	

	<p>Forouzan, Cengage Learning.</p> <p>3. Schaum's outlines "Programming with C", Byron S. Gottfried, Tata McGraw-Hill Publications.</p> <p>4. "Basics of Computer Science", Behrouz Forouzan, Cengage Learning.</p> <p>5. "Programming Techniques through C", M. G. Venkateshmurthy, Pearson Publication.</p> <p>6. "Programming in ANSI C", E. Balaguruswamy, Tata McGraw-Hill Education.</p> <p>7. "MySQL: The Complete Reference", Vikram Vaswani, McGraw Hill, 2017.</p> <p>8. "Learn SQL with MySQL: Retrieve and Manipulate Data Using SQL Commands with Ease", Ashwin Pajankar, BPB Publications, 2020.</p>
12	<p>Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%</p> <p>Semester End Examination: 60%</p>
13	<p>Continuous Evaluation through:</p> <p>Students are expected to attend each practical and submit the written practical of the previous session. Performing Practical and writeup submission will be continuous internal evaluation. 2.5 marks can be awarded for each practical performance and writeup submission totalling to 50 marks and can be converted to 20 marks.</p> <p>30 marks practical exam of 2 hours duration</p>
14	<p>Format of Question Paper: Duration 2 hours. Certified copy of Journal is compulsory to appear for the practical examination</p> <p>Practical Slip:</p> <p>Q1. From Module 1 13 marks</p> <p>Q2. From Module 2 12marks</p> <p>Q3. Journal and Viva 05 marks</p>

Vocational Skill Course (VSC)

Name of the course: Combinational and Sequential Design

Sr.No	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to:	<p>Combinational and Sequential Design is a course that focuses on digital electronics and the design of circuits that combine multiple digital components. The course covers the theoretical and practical aspects of both combinational and sequential circuit design, as well as their applications.</p> <p>Digital circuits are used in many electronic devices, including computers, smartphones, and communication systems. The design of these circuits is critical to the performance and functionality of these devices. Understanding the basics of combinational and sequential design is essential for anyone interested in pursuing a career in the field of digital electronics.</p> <p>The course will cover the various techniques and tools used in digital circuit design, including Boolean algebra and K-map simplification.</p> <p>The course is highly relevant in today's technological landscape, as all modern electronics devices are based on digital circuits. The skills learned in the course are highly useful in various fields, such as computer and electronics engineering, telecommunications, and robotics.</p> <p>The application of combinational and sequential design is quite broad, and the skills acquired from the course can be applied in various areas. Students will be able to design digital circuits, troubleshoot and repair digital circuits, and optimize circuit performance.</p> <p>The course is highly interesting and engaging, providing students with the opportunity to explore and analyze complex digital circuitry. It is also connected to other courses such as Digital Logic Design, Computer Organization, and Microcontrollers.</p> <p>The demand for professionals with digital circuit design skills is high in various industries such as electronics, semiconductors, telecommunications, and computing. There is an increasing demand for professionals with these skills,</p>

		<p>and job prospects are promising for those with a solid background in digital circuit design.</p> <p>In summary, Combinational and Sequential Design is a course that offers students a comprehensive understanding of digital circuits' design principles and techniques. The knowledge and skills gained from this course are highly useful and applicable in various industries, with promising career prospects.</p>
2	Vertical :	Vocational Skill Course(VSC)
3	Type :	Practical
4	Credits :	2 credits (60 hours in a semester)
5	Hours Allotted :	60 Hours
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks
7	Course Objectives(CO): CO 1.To provide students with a comprehensive understanding of combinational and sequential circuit design principles and techniques. CO 2.To enable students to apply Boolean algebra, K-map simplification, and other design techniques to create optimized digital circuits. CO 3.To equip students with the necessary tools and skills to implement arithmetic circuits, data path circuits, and memory circuits. CO 4.To enable students to analyze and troubleshoot digital circuits to ensure optimal performance. CO 5.To provide students with hands-on practical experience in designing and implementing digital circuits using simulation software and real-world hardware.	
8	Course Outcomes (OC): OC 1. Students can explain the differences between combinational and sequential circuits, and identify their different applications. OC 2. Students can define the concept of Boolean algebra and its importance in digital circuit design. OC 3. Students can explain and apply the principles of K-map simplification and other design techniques. OC 4. Students can design and construct combinational circuits using Boolean algebra and K-maps. OC 5. Students can design and implement arithmetic circuits such as adders, subtractors, and multipliers. OC 6. Students can design and implement data path circuits such as registers, multiplexers, and decoders. OC 7. Students can implement digital circuits using breadboards, logic probes, and oscilloscopes. OC 8. Students can troubleshoot and verify the correctness of digital circuits using real-world hardware and measure their performance using various metrics.	
9	Modules:- Module 1:	

	<p>1. Study of Logic gates and their ICs and universal gates:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Study of AND, OR, NOT, XOR, XNOR, NAND and NOR gates Study of IC 7400, 7402, 7404, 7408, 7432, 7486, 74266 Implement AND, OR, NOT, XOR, XNOR using NAND gates. Implement AND, OR, NOT, XOR, XNOR using NOR gates. <p>2. Implement the given Boolean expressions using minimum number of gates.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Verifying De Morgan's laws. Implement other given expressions using minimum number of gates. Implement other given expressions using minimum number of ICs. <p>3. Implement combinational circuits.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Design and implement combinational circuit based on the problem given and minimizing using K-maps. (Various Equations, SOP, POS forms can be given) <p>4. Implement code converters.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Design and implement Binary – to – Gray code converter. Design and implement Gray – to – Binary code converter. Design and implement Binary – to – BCD code converter. Design and implement Binary – to – XS-3 code converter. <p>5. Implement Adder and Subtractor Arithmetic circuits.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Design and implement Half adder and Full adder. Design and implement BCD adder. Design and implement XS – 3 adder. Design and implement binary subtractor. Design and implement BCD subtractor. Design and implement XS – 3 subtractor. 	30 Hrs
	<p>Module 2:</p> <p>6. Implement Arithmetic circuits.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Design and implement a 2-bit by 2-bit multiplier. Design and implement a 2-bit comparator. <p>7. Implement Encode and Decoder and Multiplexer and Demultiplexers.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Design and implement 8:3 encoder. Design and implement 3:8 decoder. Design and implement 4:1 multiplexer. Study of IC 74153, 74157 Design and implement 1:4 demultiplexer. Study of IC 74139 Implement the given expression using IC 74151 8:1 multiplexer. Implement the given expression using IC 74138 3:8 decoder. <p>8. Study of flip-flops and counters.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Study of flip-flops and counters. Study of IC 7473. Study of IC 7474. Study of IC 7476. Conversion of Flip-flops. 	30 Hrs

	f. Design of 3-bit synchronous counter using 7473 and required gates. g. Design of 3-bit ripple counter using IC 7473. 9. Study of counter ICs and designing Mod-N counters. a. Study of IC 7490, 7492, 7493 and designing mod-n counters using these. b. Designing mod-n counters using IC 7473 and 7400 (NAND gates) 10. Design of shift registers and shift register counters. a. Design serial – in serial – out, serial – in parallel – out, parallel – in serial – out, parallel – in parallel – out and bidirectional shift registers using IC 7474. b. Study of ID 7495. c. Implementation of digits using seven segment displays.	
10	Text Books 1. Digital Electronics and Logic Design, N. G. Palan, Technova	
11	Reference Books 1. Digital Principles and Applications, Malvino and Leach, Tata McGrawHill 2. Modern Digital Electronics, R. P. Jain, Tata McGrawHill 3. Digital Design, M. Morris R. Mano, Michael D. Ciletti, Pearson Education, 2012	
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%
13	Continuous Evaluation through: Students are expected to attend each practical and submit the written practical of the previous session. Performing Practical and writeup submission will be continuous internal evaluation. 2.5 marks can be awarded for each practical performance and writeup submission totalling to 50 marks and can be converted to 20 marks.	30 marks practical exam of 2 hours duration
14	Format of Question Paper: Duration 2 hours. Certified copy of Journal is compulsory to appear for the practical examination Practical Slip: Q1. From Module 1 13 marks Q2. From Module 2 12marks Q3. Journal and Viva 05 marks	

Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)

Name of the Course: Office Tools for Data Management

Sr.No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduction: The MS Access course offers a comprehensive understanding of Microsoft's relational database management system, making it a valuable skill in today's data-driven environment. This course is designed to empower individuals with the tools needed to efficiently organize, manage, and analyse data.• Relevance and Usefulness: It provides practical insights into leveraging a relational database system for enhanced efficiency and organization. The MS Access course is useful for individuals seeking to enhance their data management skills.• Applications: With applications in various sectors, from business to research and project management, MS Access is versatile. It facilitates the creation of databases for tasks ranging from contact management to complex systems for inventory and financial analysis.• Interest and Connection with Other Courses: Its practical applications and user-friendly interface make it attractive to individuals looking to boost their data management skills. The MS Access course establishes a practical link with other data-related courses, offering foundational knowledge in database management. It complements courses in data analysis, business intelligence, and information systems.• Demand in the Industry: As businesses increasingly rely on data for decision-making, there is a growing demand for professionals skilled in database management. Proficiency in MS Access is particularly sought after in roles involving data organization, analysis, and reporting.• Job Prospects: Professionals completing the MS Access course are well-positioned for roles requiring efficient data management and analysis. Job prospects include positions in database administration, data analysis, and business intelligence, where MS Access proficiency is a valuable asset.
2	Vertical :	Skill Enhancement Course(SEC)
3	Type :	Practical
4	Credits :	2 credits
5	Hours Allotted :	60 Hours
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks
7	Course Objectives (CO):	

	<p>CO 1. Participants will grasp essential database concepts, including tables, relationships, and normalization principles.</p> <p>CO 2. Participants will design and construct well-organized databases in MS Access, showcasing proficiency in table design and data validation.</p> <p>CO 3. Participants will master the creation of complex queries in MS Access, enabling them to extract specific information efficiently.</p> <p>CO 4. Participants will develop expertise in crafting user-friendly forms and interfaces in MS Access, optimizing data entry processes.</p> <p>CO 5. Participants will generate comprehensive reports in MS Access, demonstrating skills in grouping, sorting, and presenting data for meaningful analysis.</p>	
8	<p>Course Outcomes (OC):</p> <p>OC 1. Participants can explain normalization importance, identify table relationships, and justify database design choices.</p> <p>OC 2. Participants create well-structured MS Access databases with proper relationships, data types, and normalization.</p> <p>OC 3. Participants execute advanced queries in MS Access, retrieving specific information based on diverse criteria.</p> <p>OC 4. Participants design intuitive MS Access forms, incorporating controls for an efficient and user-friendly data entry experience.</p> <p>OC 5. Participants produce insightful MS Access reports, organizing and presenting data effectively for analysis.</p>	
9	<p>Modules:- All Practicals are based on MS Access</p> <p>Module 1:</p>	
	<p>Practical 1:</p> <p>A. Getting familiar with MS Access Ribbon options.</p> <p>B. With the help of access wizard Create Database. Add 2 Tables. In each table add 5 columns of different data types. Add 10-10 entries in each table. Add necessary integrity constraints.</p> <p>C. Use the Table Wizard to create a table. Add and delete fields in an existing table. Establish an input mask and validation rule for fields within a table. Switch between the Design and Datasheet views of a table.</p> <p>Practical 2:</p> <p>A. Create and use an Input Mask to enter the data in sample table.</p> <p>B. Adding records in table by using Datasheet View, using a Form and using SQL.</p> <p>C. Create the Employee Database with necessary table and data and then implement the following transitions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Delete the record for Kelly Marder. • Change Pamela Milgrom's salary to \$59,500. • Use the Replace command to change all occurrences of "Manager" to "Supervisor". <p>Practical 3:</p> <p>A. Create the Bookstore database with necessary table and data and modify the database to accommodate the following:</p>	30 Hrs

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Add the book Exploring Microsoft Office 2000 Vol II (ISBN: 013-011100-7) by Grauer/Barber, published in 1999 by Prentice Hall, selling for \$45.00. ii. Change the price of Memory Management for All of Us to \$29.95. iii. Delete The Presentation Design Book. <p>B. Create a table employ with (idno, name, job, age, salary). Insert 10 records. Create a query to display the information of all managers. Create a query to display the names of employs who's salary is >15000.</p> <p>C. Use the Form Wizard to create a form, Move and size controls within a form. Use the completed form to enter data into the associated table.</p> <p>Practical 4:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Add fields to an existing table. Use the Lookup Wizard to create a combo box. Add controls to an existing form to demonstrate inheritance. Add command buttons to a form. B. Generate and use various the queries using Query Wizards. C. Generate and use various the Query with User Input. D. Demonstrate use of Expression Builder. <p>Practical 5:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Use the report wizard to create a new report. Modify an existing report by adding, deleting, and/or modifying its controls. B. Create a query containing a calculated control. Then, create report based on that query. Use the Sorting and Grouping command to add a group header and group footer to a report. C. Use action queries to modify a database. Create a crosstab query to display summarized values from a table. 	
	<p>Module 2:</p> <p>Practical 6:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Create and Open a database with multiple tables; Identify the one-to-many relationships within the database and to produce reports based on those relationships. B. Create and Open a database with multiple tables; Identify the one-to-one relationships within the database and to produce reports based on those relationships. C. Create and Open a database with multiple tables; Identify the Many-to-Many relationships within the database and to produce reports based on those relationships. <p>Practical 7:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Demonstrate use of look up tables. B. Use the Report Wizard to create a report having the following requirements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Select the LastName field from the Author table. ii. Select the Title and Price fields from the Book table. iii. Select the PubName field from the Publisher table. 	30 Hrs

- iv. View the data by Publisher.
 - v. Add a grouping level using LastName.
 - vi. Sort the report by the Title field in ascending order.
 - vii. Choose Stepped layout and Portrait orientation.
 - viii. Type Book List as the report's title.
- C. Define the relationship between two tables and add a subform to a form.

Practical 8:

- A. Import an Access table from an Excel workbook. Create a one-to-many relationship between tables in a database. Create a multiple-table query.
- B. Import external data from the Excel spreadsheet file Bookstore.
- i. Make sure Import the source data into a new table in the current database is selected.
 - ii. Select the Author worksheet.
 - iii. Make sure that First Row Contains Column Headings is selected.
 - iv. For the AuthorID field, set the Data Type option to Long Integer and set the Indexed option to Yes (No Duplicates).
 - v. Select Choose my own primary key and make sure the AuthorID field is selected.
 - vi. Save the table with the name Author.
- C. Export data from access to various formats.

Practical 9:

- A. Relationships: Create and Use Author and Book Table.
- i. Create a relationship between the AuthorID field in the Author table and the AuthorCode field in the Book table. Put a checkmark in the box labeled Enforce Referential Integrity.
 - ii. Create a relationship between the PubID field in the Publisher table and the PubID field in the Book table. Put a checkmark in the box labeled Enforce Referential Integrity.
- B. Create a switchboard; Use the Link Tables command to associate tables in one database with the objects in a different database.
- C. Create an AutoExec and a Close Database macro and demonstrate the use.

Practical 10:

- A. Create the College Library database find out the following: -
- i. Total no. of copies of books subject wise.
 - ii. A report displays all books group by Publisher.
 - iii. A report displays all books group by Book Title.
 - iv. A report displays all books group by Book Edition
- B. Demonstrate the use of Database Splitter Wizard by splitting database.
- C. Make Access database as an executable-only

10

Online reference/Text Books

1. https://www.quackit.com/microsoft_access/tutorial/

	2. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/ms_access/index.htm 3. Access 2016 in easy steps, by Mike McGrath, In Easy Steps, 1st Edition, 2017 4. Relational Databases and Microsoft Access, by Ron McFadyen, 1st Edition
11	Reference Books 1. MICROSOFT ACCESS 2019 by David Murray, Kendall Hunt Publishing, 1 st Edition, 2020. 2. Step by Step Microsoft Access 2013, by Joyce Cox and Joan Lambert, 1 st Edition, Microsoft Press, 2013 3. Access 2019 Bible, by Michael Alexander, Richard Kusleika, Wiley, 1 st Edition, 2018 4. Access 2019 For Dummies, by Laurie A. Ulrich, Ken Cook, Wiley, 1 st Edition, 2018
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%
13	Continuous Evaluation through: Students are expected to attend each practical and submit the written practical of the previous session. Performing Practical and writeup submission will be continuous internal evaluation. 2.5 marks can be awarded for each practical performance and writeup submission totalling to 50 marks and can be converted to 20 marks.
14	Semester End Examination: 60% 30 marks practical exam of 2 hours duration Format of Question Paper: Duration 2 hours. Certified copy of Journal is compulsory to appear for the practical examination Practical Slip: Q1. From Module 1 13 marks Q2. From Module 2 12marks Q3. Journal and Viva 05 marks

Name of the Course: Fundamentals of Telecommunication Systems

Sr.No	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to:	<p>The course on Fundamentals of Telecommunication Systems aims to provide an in-depth understanding of the basic concepts and theories of signals and systems, as well as their applications in the field of telecommunication engineering. The course also focuses on the latest trends in 5G technology, providing students with insights into the driver, pillars, and challenges of 5G networks.</p> <p>Relevance and Usefulness: The course is highly relevant to students pursuing degrees in electronics and communication engineering, as well as those interested in telecommunications engineering. By focusing on key concepts and terminologies, such as sets, mappings, functions, and systems operators, the course provides a foundation for understanding both the theoretical and</p>

		<p>practical aspects of signals and systems. Additionally, the course helps students understand the role of 5G technology in enabling advanced wireless communication and the internet of things (IoT), which can be useful for developing innovative applications and services.</p> <p>Application and Interest: By completing the course, students will be equipped to apply their knowledge and skills in a range of industries and sectors, including telecommunication, internet of things, and wireless communication. The course is also highly engaging, as it covers several fascinating topics, including wireless communication, 5G technology, and IoT, among others.</p> <p>Connections with Other Courses: The course has links with other courses in electronics and communication engineering, including digital signal processing, telecommunication theory and practice, mobile communication, Information Technology and internet of things.</p> <p>Demand in the Industry and Job Prospects: Graduates with a background in signals and systems and 5G technology are in high demand in the telecommunication industry, as there is an increasing need for professionals who can design, implement, and oversee advanced communication networks. Specializations in 5G technology and signals and systems can open up a range of job prospects, including roles such as telecommunications engineer, network architect, systems engineer, and wireless communication developer, among others.</p> <p>In conclusion, the course in signals and systems and 5G technology is highly relevant and useful for students pursuing degrees in electronics and communication engineering and Information Technology. The course is engaging and provides a solid foundation in key concepts and technologies, enabling students to pursue a range of job prospects within the telecommunication industry.</p>	
2	Vertical :	Skill Enhancement Course(SEC)	
3	Type :	Theory	
4	Credits :	2 credits (30 hours in a semester)	
5	Hours Allotted :	30 Hours	
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks	
7	Course Objectives(CO): CO 1. Identify the fundamental concepts and terminologies of signals and systems theory through an introduction to sets, mappings, functions, and systems operators.		

		<p>CO 2. Demonstrate knowledge of the properties of continuous-time signals and systems, transformations of the independent variable, properties of functions, and representation of arbitrary functions.</p> <p>CO 3. Demonstrate knowledge of the properties of discrete-time signals and systems, transformations of the independent variable, properties of sequences, and representation of arbitrary sequences.</p> <p>CO 4. Analyze the drivers for 5G technology, identify the 10 pillars of 5G, and describe the evolution of wireless communication from LTE technology to beyond 4G.</p> <p>CO 5. Discuss the 5G internet of things (IoT), explain networking reconfiguration and virtualization support, and identify the mobility and quality of service control in 5G networks.</p> <p>CO 6. Evaluate the challenges of small cells in 5G mobile networks and identify the capacity limits and achievable gains with densification.</p>	
8	<p>Course Outcomes (OC):</p> <p>OC 1. Identify the fundamental concepts and terminologies of signals and systems theory through an introduction to sets, mappings, functions, and systems operators.</p> <p>OC 2. Demonstrate knowledge of the properties of continuous-time signals and systems, transformations of the independent variable, properties of functions, and representation of arbitrary functions.</p> <p>OC 3. Demonstrate knowledge of the properties of discrete-time signals and systems, transformations of the independent variable, properties of sequences, and representation of arbitrary sequences.</p> <p>OC 4. Analyze the drivers for 5G technology, identify the 10 pillars of 5G, and describe the evolution of wireless communication from LTE technology to beyond 4G.</p> <p>OC 5. Discuss the 5G internet of things (IoT), explain networking reconfiguration and virtualization support, and identify the mobility and quality of service control in 5G networks.</p> <p>OC 6. Evaluate the challenges of small cells in 5G mobile networks and identify the capacity limits and achievable gains with densification.</p>		
9	<p>Modules:-</p> <p>Module 1: Signals and Systems:</p> <p>1. Signals and Systems: Introduction, Signals, Systems, Why Signals and Systems? Preliminaries, Overviews, Sets, Mappings, Functions, Sequences, Abuse of notations, System operators, Basic Signal Properties.</p> <p>2. Continuous-Time Signals and Systems: Overview, Transformations of the Independent Variable, Transformations and the Dependent Variable, Properties of functions, Elementary functions, Representation of Arbitrary Functions using elementary functions, Continuous -time systems, Properties of systems,</p> <p>3. Discrete-Time Signals and Systems: Overview, Transformations of the independent variable, Properties of Sequences, Elementary Sequences, Representing Arbitrary Sequences Using Elementary Sequences, Discrete-Time Systems, Properties of Systems</p>	15 Hrs	
	<p>Module 2: Fundamentals of 5G Networks</p> <p>4. Drivers for 5G: Introduction, Historical trend of Wireless Communication, Evolution of LTE technology to beyond 4G, 5G</p>	15 Hrs	

	<p>Roadmap, 10 pillars of 5G, 5G in Europe, 5G in Asia, 5G in Asia, 5G Architecture</p> <p>5. The 5G Internet: Introduction, Internet of Things and Context-Awareness, Networking Reconfiguration and Virtualisation Support, Mobility, Quality of Service Control, Emerging Approach for Resource Over-Provisioning</p> <p>6. Small Cells for 5G Mobile Networks: Introduction, What are small cells? Capacity Limits and Achievable Gains with Densification, Mobile Data Demand, Demand vs Capacity, Small-Cell Challenges, Conclusions and future directions</p>	
10	<p>Text Books:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Signals and Systems, Michael Adams, University of Victoria, 3rd Edition, 2012 2. Fundamentals of 5G Mobile Networks, Edited by Jonathan Rodriguez, Wiley Publications, 2015 	
11	<p>Reference Books</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Signals and Systems, Michael Adams, University of Victoria, 3rd Edition, 2012 2. Fundamentals of 5G Mobile Networks, Edited by Jonathan Rodriguez, Wiley Publications, 2015 	
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%
13	<p>Continuous Evaluation through:</p> <p>Class test of 1 of 15 marks</p> <p>Class test of 2 of 15 marks</p> <p>Average of the two: 15 marks</p> <p>Quizzes/ Presentations/ Assignments: 5 marks</p> <p>Total: 20 marks</p>	<p>Format of Question Paper:</p> <p>External Examination (30 Marks)–</p> <p>1 hr duration</p>
14	<p>Format of Question Paper: (Semester End Examination : 30 Marks. Duration:1 hour)</p> <p>Q1: Attempt any two (out of four) from Module 1 (15 marks)</p> <p>Q2: Attempt any two (out of four) from Module 2 (15 marks)</p>	

SEMESTER II

Syllabus
B.Sc. (Information Technology)
(Sem.- II)

Major Courses

Name of the Course: Object Oriented Programming using C++

Sr.No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to:	This course provides students knowledge and skills to understand and implement the object oriented skills. It will help them to implement OOP solutions to real-world problems.
2	Vertical :	Major
3	Type :	Theory
4	Credits :	2 credits (1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory in a semester)
5	Hours Allotted :	30 Hours
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks
7	Course Objectives(CO): CO 1. To explain the difference between object oriented programming and procedural programming. CO 2. To understand OOP principles to create modular, reusable, and maintainable code. CO 3. To understand the concept of polymorphism ,virtual functions,inheritance and exception handling. CO 4. To understand file handling concepts using C++.	
8	Course Outcomes (OC): OC 1. Students can explain the key concept of OOP and their application in software development. OC 2. Students can Design and implement classes and objects to model real-world entities. OC 3. Students can apply the concepts of polymorphism, virtual functions, inheritance and exception handling in program. OC 4. Students can apply operator overloading, runtime polymorphism, generic Programming OC 5. Students can implement file handling concepts in program	
9	Modules:- Module 1: 1. Object Oriented Methodology: Introduction, Advantages and Disadvantages of Procedure Oriented Languages, Application of OOPS, Principles of OOPS: Objects, Classes, Data Abstraction and Data Encapsulation, Inheritance, Polymorphism, Dynamic Binding, Message Passing. 2. Classes and Objects: Simple classes (Class specification, class members accessing), Defining member functions, passing object as an argument, Returning object from functions, friend classes, friend function.	
		15 Hrs

	<p>3. Constructors and Destructors: Introduction, Default Constructor, Parameterized Constructor and examples, Destructors.</p> <p>4. Program development using Inheritance: Introduction, Advantages provided by inheritance, choosing the access specifier, Derived class declaration, derived class constructors, class hierarchies, multiple inheritance, multilevel inheritance, hybrid inheritance.</p>	
	Module 2:	
	<p>5. Polymorphism: Concept of function overloading, overloaded operators, overloading unary and binary operators.</p> <p>6. Virtual Functions: Introduction and need, Pure Virtual Functions, this Pointer, abstract classes, virtual destructors.</p> <p>7. Exception Handling: Introduction, Exception Handling Mechanism, Concept of throw & catch with example.</p> <p>8. Working with Files: Introduction, File Operations, Various File Modes, File Pointer and their Manipulation.</p>	15 Hrs
10	Text Books <p>1. Object-oriented Programming C++, Hari Mohan Pandey , Laxmi Publications</p> <p>2. C++ Programming: An Object-Oriented Approach, Behrouz A. Forouzan, Richard F. Gilberg , McGraw-Hill Education</p> <p>3. C++ How to Program , Paul Deitel, Harvey Deitel</p>	
11	Reference Books <p>1. Object Oriented Programming in C++ , E Balagurusamy</p> <p>2. Object-Oriented Programming in C++ , Robert Lafore, Pearson Education.</p> <p>3. Programming with ANSI C++ , Bhushan Trivedi</p> <p>4. Demystified Object- Oriented Programming with C++, Dorothy R. Kirk</p>	
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%
13	Continuous Evaluation through: Class test of 1 of 15 marks Class test of 2 of 15 marks Average of the two: 15 marks Quizzes/ Presentations/ Assignments: 5 marks Total: 20 marks	Format of Question Paper: External Examination (30 Marks)– 1 hr duration
14	Format of Question Paper: (Semester End Examination : 30 Marks. Duration:1 hour) Q1: Attempt any two (out of four) from Module 1 (15 marks) Q2: Attempt any two (out of four) from Module 2 (15 marks)	

Name of the Course: Web Designing

Sr.No	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to:	The objective of Web Designing course is to provide instructions on creating and maintaining a web page for publishing on the Internet. Students will be able to use HTML editor to author pages that include text and graphics..
2	Vertical :	Major
3	Type :	Theory
4	Credits :	2 credits (1 credit = 15 Hours for in a semester)
5	Hours Allotted :	30 Hours
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks
7	Course Objectives(CO): CO 1. To understand the fundamentals of Internet, and the principles of web design CO 2. To develop basic websites using HTML and Style Sheets. CO 3. To understand different style sheets used in web designing. CO 4. To implement JavaScript as a tool to add dynamism to static HTML pages.	
8	Course Outcomes (OC): OC 1. Learners will be able to use the HTML programming language OC 2. Learners will be able to execute web pages designed using HTML OC 3. Describe the concepts of World Wide Web, and the requirements of effective web design OC 4. List various tags in html and use these to create web page OC 5 : Gain necessary skills for designing and developing web applications	
9	Modules:- Module 1: 1. Introduction to HTML 5: What Is HTML? Understanding HTML Tags, Setting Up the Document Structure: Specifying the Document Type, Creating the HTML, Specifying a Page Title. Formatting Text by Using Tags: Creating Headings, Applying Bold and Italic Formatting, Applying Superscript and Subscript Formatting, Using Monospace and Preformatted Text. Using Lists and Backgrounds: Creating Bulleted and Numbered Lists, Creating Definition Lists, Inserting Special Characters, Inserting Horizontal Lines, Choosing Background and Foreground Colors. Creating Hyperlinks and Anchors- Hyperlinking to a Web Page, Creating Hyperlinking to an E-Mail Address, Hyperlinking to Other Content. Style Sheets and Graphics: Introduction to Style Sheets: Understanding Styles, Constructing Style Rules, Creating Styles for Nested Tags, Applying Styles to Hyperlinks, Creating and Linking to External Style Sheets.	15 Hrs

	<p>Formatting Text by Using Style Sheets: Specifying a Font Family, Specifying a Font Size and Color, Applying Bold and Italics, Applying Strikethrough and Underlining, Creating Inline Spans, Adjusting Spacing Between Letters. Formatting Paragraphs by Using Style Sheets: Indenting Paragraphs, Applying a Border to a Paragraph, Specifying the Horizontal Alignment of a Paragraph,</p> <p>Displaying Graphics Selecting a Graphics Format, Preparing Graphics for Web Use, Inserting Graphics, Arranging Elements on the Page, Controlling Image Size and Padding, Hyperlinking from Graphics, Using Thumbnail Graphics, Including Alternate Text for Graphics, Adding Figure Captions</p> <p>2. Page Layout and Navigation- Creating Navigational Aids , Creating a Text-Based and Graphical Navigation Bar, Creating an Image Map, Creating Tables, Specifying the Size of a Table, Specifying the Width of a Column, Merging Table Cells. Formatting Tables-Applying Table Borders, Applying Borders by Using Attributes, Applying Borders by Using Styles, Changing Cell Padding, Spacing, and Alignment. Setting Horizontal and Vertical Alignment</p> <p>Creating User Forms- Creating a Basic Form- Creating a Text Box,Special Field types for E-Mail and Web Addresses, Creating a Text Area, Creating a Submit or Clear Button, Creating Check Boxes and Option Buttons, Additional Input Types in HTML5</p> <p>Incorporating Sound and Video- What's New with Audio and Video in HTML5?,Embedding Video Clips- Introducing the <video> Tag, The <embed> Tag: Your Fallback Plan, Placing a Video Clip on a Web Page. Incorporating Audio on a Web Page- Playing Audio with the <audio> Tag, Placing an Audio Clip on a Web Page</p>	
	<p>Module 2:</p> <p>1. JavaScript: Introduction to JavaScript: Variable, statements, Operators, Comments, constructs, Functions, expressions, JavaScript console, Scope, Events, Strings, String Methods, Numbers, Number Methods, Dates, Date Formats, Date,Methods,Arrays, Array Methods, Booleans, Comparisons, Control Structures: Conditions, Switch, Loop For, Loop While, Break.</p> <p>Operators: Arithmetic Operators, Assignment Operators, Comparison Operators, Logical Operators, Bitwise Operators</p> <p>Statements: Conditional Statements – if else, switch, Loops – while, do while, for, for in, for of, Loop Control – break, continue, labels</p> <p>JavaScript Objects: User-defined Objects, with Keyword, Native Objects – Array, String, Date, Math, Number, RegExp, Cookies</p> <p>Events and Event Handlers: HTML Events, DOM Events, DOM Event Listener,onAbort, onBlur, onChange, onClick, onDbClick, onError, onFocus, onKeyDown,onKeyPress, onKeyUp, onLoad, onMouseDown, onMouseMove, onMouseOut,onMouseOver, onMouseUp, onReset, onResize, onSelect, onSubmit, onUnload</p> <p>2. Basics of JQuery, JQuery selection and events, JQuery Effects, JQuery traversal and manipulation, Data attributes and templates, jQuery Plugins.</p>	15 Hrs

	3. JSON – JSON: Introduction, JSON Grammar, JSON Values, JSON Tokens, Syntax, JSON vs. XML, Data Types, Objects, Arrays, Creating JSON, JSON Object, Parsing JSON, Persisting JSON, Data Interchange, JSON HTML, JSONP	
10	Text Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Step by Step HTML5 by Faithe Wempen, Microsoft Press, 2011 2. The Complete Reference HTML & CSS, Thomas A. Powell. McGrawHill, 5th Edition, 2010 3. The Complete Reference JavaScript Thomas A. Powell & Fritz Schneider McGrawHill 3rd 2012 4. Web Technologies: HTML, JAVASCRIPT, PHP, JAVA, JSP, XML and AJAX, Black Book Kindle Edition, by Kogent Learning Solutions Inc 5. HTML 5 Black Book, Covers CSS 3, JavaScript, XML, XHTML, AJAX, PHP and jQuery, 2nd Kindle Edition, by DT Editorial Services 6. JSON at work, Tom MARRS, O'REILLY, First edition, 2017 	
11	Reference Books <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Learning Web Design A Beginner's Guide to Html, CSS, JavaScript, And Web Graphics, Jennifer Niederst Robbins, O'Reilly, 5th Edition, 2018. 2. Ivan Bayross, "Web Enabled Commercial Applications Development using HTML, DHTML, Javascript, Perl CGI", BPB, 2004 3. HTML 5 for Web Designers (By: Jeremy Keith) – http:// freepdf-books.com 4. Introduction to JavaScript Object Notation: A To-the-Point Guide to JSON kindle Edition by Lindsay Bassett, O'REILLY 	
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%
13	Continuous Evaluation through: Class test of 1 of 15 marks Class test of 2 of 15 marks Average of the two: 15 marks Quizzes/ Presentations/ Assignments: 5 marks Total: 20 marks	Format of Question Paper: External Examination (30 Marks)– 1 hr duration
14	Format of Question Paper: (Semester End Examination : 30 Marks. Duration: 1 hour) Q1: Attempt any two (out of four) from Module 1 (15 marks) Q2: Attempt any two (out of four) from Module 2 (15 marks)	

Name of the Course: Major Practical II

Sr.No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to:	Object Oriented Programming using C++ Practical OOP encourages modular objects for reusable code, ensures well-organized and maintainable code via encapsulation, inheritance, and polymorphism, allowing flexibility and easy updates. Additionally, OOP models real-world scenarios, enhancing system understanding. Web Designing Practical Applying basic programming principles to the construction of websites

2	Vertical :	Major Practical
3	Type :	Practical
4	Credits :	2 credits (Total 60 hrs; 1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory or 30 Hours of Practical work in a semester)
5	Hours Allotted :	60 Hours
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks
7	Course Objectives(CO): CO 1. To explain the important characteristics of the C++ programming language. CO 2. To combine components of the C++ programming language to develop structured program. CO 3. To demonstrate the skills essential to compile, debug, and test C++ programs correctly. CO 4. To understand how to effectively implement HTML. CO 5. To develop the concept of basic and advanced text formatting. CO 6. To understand Hyper linking, Designing of webpage.	
8	Course Outcomes (OC): OC 1. Utilize C++ characteristics in software design and development. OC 2. Explain object-oriented techniques and explain how C++ supports them. OC 3. Employ C++ to demonstrate practical skill developing object-oriented solutions. OC 4. Examine a problem statements and design and develop object-oriented software using good coding practices and procedures. OC 5. Design static web pages using Hyper Text Markup Language (HTML). OC 6. Use their learned skills, knowledge and abilities to develop web sites OC 7. Collect information from the user with HTML Forms. OC 8. Enhance the look of web pages by implementing audio and video	
9	Module I	
	1. a. Write a C++ program to create a simple calculator. b. Write a C++ program to convert seconds into hours, minutes and seconds. c. Write a C++ program to find the volume of a square, cone, and rectangle. 2. a. Write a C++ program to find the greatest of three numbers. b. Write a C++ program to find the sum of even and odd n natural numbers c. Write a C++ program to generate all the prime numbers between 1 and n, where n is a value supplied by the user 3. a. Write a C++ program using classes and object Student to print name of the student, roll_no. Display the same. b. Write a C++ program for Structure bank employee to print name of the employee, account_no. & balance. Display the same also display the balance after withdraw and deposit	30 Hrs

c. Design the class Demo which will contain the following methods: readNo(), factorial() for calculating the factorial of a number, reverseNo() will reverse the given number, isPalindrome() will check the given number is palindrome, isArmstrong() which will calculate the given number is armStrong or not. Where readNo() will be private method.

d. Write a program to demonstrate function definition outside class and accessing class members in function definition.

4.

a. Write a friend function for adding the two complex numbers, using a single class

b. Write a friend function for adding the two different distances and display its sum, using two classes.

c. Write a friend function for adding the two matrix from two different classes and display its sum

d. Write a Program to find Maximum out of Two Numbers using friend function.

Note: Here one number is a member of one class and the other number is member of some other class.

5.

a. Design a class Complex for adding the two complex numbers and also show the use of constructor.

b. Design a class Geometry containing the methods area() and volume() and also overload the area() function

c. Design a class StaticDemo to show the implementation of static variable and static function

d. Write a C++ program to overload new/delete operators in a class.

e. Write a C++ Program to generate Fibonacci Series by using Constructor to initialize the Data Members.

6.

a. Overload the operator unary(-) for demonstrating operator overloading

b. Overload the operator + for adding the timings of two clocks, And also pass objects as an argument.

c. Overload the + for concatenating the two strings. For e.g "Py" + "thon" =Python

7.

a. Implement the concept of method overriding.

b. Show the use of virtual function

c. Show the implementation of abstract class.

8.

a. Write a C++ Program that illustrate single inheritance.

b. Write a C++ Program that illustrate multiple inheritance.

c. Write a C++ Program that illustrate multi-level inheritance.

d. Write a C++ Program that illustrate Hierarchical inheritance.

9.

a. Show the implementation of exception handling

	<p>b. Show the implementation for exception handling for strings</p> <p>c. Show the implementation of exception handling for using the pointers.</p> <p>10.</p> <p>a. Design a class FileDemo open a file in read mode and display the total number of words and lines in the file.</p> <p>b. Design a class to handle multiple files and file operations</p> <p>c. Design a editor for appending and editing the files</p>				
Module II					
	<p>1 Use of Basic and Advanced Tags, Lists and Backgrounds</p> <p>a. Understanding elements, Tags and basic structure of HTML files</p> <p>b. Design a web page using basic and advanced text formatting tags.</p> <p>c. Design a web page using ordered, unordered list and description list.</p> <p>d. Design a web page by choosing Background and Foreground Colors</p> <p>e. Design a web page using Nested list and special characters.</p> <p>f. Write an HTML code to display your CV on a web page.</p> <p>2 Creating Hyperlinks, Anchors and style sheets</p> <p>a. Design a web page with links to different pages and allow navigation between web pages.</p> <p>b. Design a web page that automatically redirects the user to Other Content</p> <p>c. Creating Hyperlinking to an E-Mail Address</p> <p>d. Design a web page for creating Styles for Nested Tags</p> <p>e. Design a web page by applying Styles to Hyperlinks</p> <p>f. Design a web page by Creating and Linking to External Style Sheets.</p> <p>3 Formatting Text and Paragraph by Using Style Sheets and displaying graphics</p> <p>a. Design a web page by using text formatting tags</p> <p>b. Design a web page using Indenting Paragraphs, Applying Border to a Paragraph and Specifying Horizontal Alignment of a Paragraph</p> <p>c Implement a web page by creating inline spans and adjusting space between lines</p> <p>d. Implement a web page by inserting a image and controlling the image size and padding</p> <p>e. Design a web page by making image as a hyperlink</p> <p>f. Develop a web page by using thumbnail graphics and also implement text for graphics</p> <p>4 Tables , Page Layout and Navigation</p> <p>a. Display a time table and display it in tabular format,</p> <p>b. Write an html program to get the following output</p>	<p>30 Hrs</p>			
	<table><tr><td>NAME</td><td>SUBJECT</td><td>MARKS</td></tr></table>	NAME	SUBJECT	MARKS	
NAME	SUBJECT	MARKS			

	Advanced Web	75
Hillary	Operating System	60
	Advanced Web	80
Lary	Operating System	75
	Total Average: 72.5	

- c. Design a table by merging the table cells.
- d. Design a web page by Creating a Text-Based Navigation Bar
- e . Design a web page by Creating a Graphical Navigation Bar
- f. Design a web page with Image Map

5. Forms and Introducing video and audio tags

- a. Design a web page with a form that uses all types of controls.
- b. Design an admission form for any course in your college with text, pass word fields, check boxes, radio button and reset button.
- c. Write a program to get the following output

Sign In	
E-mail addresss	<input type="text"/>
Password	<input type="password"/>
<input type="button" value="Sign In"/>	

- d. Design a web page by placing a Video Clip on a Web Page
- e. Design a web page by placing an Audio Clip on a Web Page
- f. Design a web page embedding image, audio and video.

6 .Basics of java script

- a. Using JavaScript, design a web page to accept a number from the user and print its Factorial.
- b. Using JavaScript, a web page that prints Fibonacci series/any given series.
- c. Write a JavaScript program to display all the prime numbers between 1 and 100.
- d. Write a JavaScript program to accept a number from the user and display the sum of its digits.

7. Java Script: Validating User fields

- a. Demonstrate the use of Document object methods.
- b. Using java script, demonstrate validating Text Input Fields, Drop-down Lists and Checkboxes
- c. Using java script, demonstrate validating Radio buttons and Validating Multi-Select Boxes
- d. Write a Java script to prompt for users name and display it on the screen.

	<p>8. Java Script : Handling the events</p> <p>a. Using java script, demonstrate the use of onAbort, onBlur, onChange, onClick, onDbClick events</p> <p>b. Using java script, demonstrate the use of onDragDrop, onError, onFocus events</p> <p>c. Using java script, demonstrate the use of onKeyDown, onKeyPress, onKeyUp, onLoad, onReset, onResize, onSelect, onSubmit, onUnload events</p> <p>d. Using java script, demonstrate the use of onMouseDown, onMouseMove, onMouseOut, onMouseOver, onMouseUp, onMouse events.</p> <p>e. Using java script, demonstrate the use of onKeyDown, onKeyPress, onKeyUp, onLoad, onReset, onResize, onSelect, onSubmit, onUnload events</p> <p>9. JQuery</p> <p>a. use JQuery effect in page</p> <p>b. Write a jQuery Code to find the data passed with the on() method for each element.</p> <p>c. Use JQuery Events</p> <p>d. JQuery traversal and manipulation</p> <p>10. JSON Basics and Working with JSON</p> <p>a. Creating JSON</p> <p>b. Parsing JSON</p> <p>c. Persisting JSON</p> <p>d. Demonstrate use of JSON objects in array, print array on web page using document object</p> <p>e. Read data from json file and convert it into a JavaScript object and display the data in web page using document object</p>		
10	<p>Text Books</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Object-oriented Programming C++, Hari Mohan Pandey C++ Programming: An Object-Oriented Approach, Behrouz A. Forouzan, Richard F. Gilberg C++ How to Program, Paul Deitel, Harvey Deitel Step by Step HTML5, Faithe Wempen, Microsoft Press, 2011 The Complete Reference HTML & CSS, Thomas A. Powell. McGraw Hill, 5th Edition, 2010 		
11	<p>Reference Books</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Object Oriented Programming in C++, E Balagurusamy Object-Oriented Programming in C++ by Robert Lafore Programming with ANSI C++, Bhushan Trivedi Demystified Object- Oriented Programming with C++, Dorothy R. Kirk Learning Web Design A Beginner's Guide to Html, CSS, JavaScript, And Web Graphics, Jennifer Niederst Robbins, O'Reilly, 5th Edition, 2018. "Web Enabled Commercial Applications Development using HTML, DHTML, Javascript, Perl CGI", Ivan Bayross, BPB, 2004 HTML 5 for Web Designers (By: Jeremy Keith) – http:// freepdf-books.com 		
12	<p>Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%</p>	<p>Semester End Examination: 60%</p>	

13	Continuous Evaluation through: Students are expected to attend each practical and submit the written practical of the previous session. Performing Practical and writeup submission will be continuous internal evaluation. 2.5 marks can be awarded for each practical performance and writeup submission totalling to 50 marks and can be converted to 20 marks.	30 marks practical exam of 2 hours duration
14	Format of Question Paper: Duration 2 hours. Certified copy of Journal is compulsory to appear for the practical examination Practical Slip: Q1. From Module 1 13 marks Q2. From Module 2 12marks Q3. Journal and Viva 05 marks	

Vocational Skill Courses (VSC)

Name of the Course: Assembly Language Programming

Sr.No	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to:	<p>Introduction: The 8085 Assembly Language Programming course covers the principles and practices of writing low-level software that controls the 8085 microprocessor. This course provides an in-depth understanding of the 8085 microprocessor architecture and its instruction set, as well as how to write, debug, and optimize assembly language programs for this microprocessor.</p> <p>Relevance and Usefulness: The course is relevant to computer science/engineering students interested in learning about microprocessors and embedded systems programming. The course provides the fundamental knowledge and skills required to design and implement computer systems with low-level software control. Assembly language programming is the foundation of modern computer technology, which makes the course relevant to anyone interested in computer systems and programming.</p> <p>Application and Interest: The course is essential for students aspiring to work in the field of embedded systems, microcontroller/microprocessor programming, or any programming role that involves low-level software development. By the end of the course, students will be able to write efficient and optimized assembly language programs that control the functionality of a microprocessor.</p> <p>Connection with Other Courses: 8085 Assembly Language Programming is a fundamental course that provides an understanding of how computer systems work at the lowest level. It connects with several other computer science courses, such as Computer Organization and Architecture, Operating Systems, Compiler Design, and Embedded Systems Design.</p> <p>Demand in the Industry and Job Prospects: There is a high demand in the industry for programmers who possess knowledge of low-level software development, such as programming microprocessors with assembly language. Many industries, including aerospace, automotive, healthcare, and consumer electronics, require low-level software development skills in their employees. Job prospects for graduates with expertise in 8085 Assembly language</p>

		programming are abundant in these sectors. Job roles may include embedded software engineer, hardware engineer, firmware developer, software developer, and testing/validation engineer.
2	Vertical :	Vocational Skill Course(VSC)
3	Type :	Practical
4	Credits :	2 credits (60 hours in a semester)
5	Hours Allotted :	60 Hours
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks
7	Course Objectives(CO): CO 1. To gain a thorough understanding of the 8085 microprocessor architecture and its associated instruction set. CO 2. To develop the ability to write and debug assembly language programs for the 8085 microprocessor. CO 3. To learn the principles of computer organization and how they relate to the 8085 microprocessor. CO 4. To become proficient in the use of 8085 assembly language programming tools, simulators, and debuggers. CO 5. To learn how to interface different input/output devices with the 8085 microprocessor. CO 6. To understand the concept of interrupts and how they are used in 8085 assembly language programming.	
8	Course Outcomes(CO): OC 1. Explain the architecture of the 8085 microprocessor and its associated instruction set. OC 2. Identify the different types of registers and their functions in the microprocessor. OC 3. Describe the memory organization and addressing modes of the 8085 microprocessor. OC 4. Write assembly language programs for the 8085 microprocessor using various instructions and addressing modes. OC 5. Debug and troubleshoot assembly language programs for the 8085 microprocessor using simulators and debuggers. OC 6. Implement conditional branching and looping constructs in assembly language programs. OC 7. Use 8085 assembly language programming tools, such as editors, assemblers, and emulators for developing and testing programs. OC 8. Simulate microprocessor operations using emulators and debuggers. OC 9. Connect input/output devices, such as LEDs, switches, and displays, to the 8085 microprocessor. OC 10.	
9	Modules:- Module 1:	
	1. Perform the following Operations related to memory locations. a. Store the data byte 32H into memory location 4000H. b. Exchange the contents of memory locations 2000H and 4000H 2. Simple assembly language programs.	30 Hrs

- a. Subtract the contents of memory location 4001H from the memory location 2000H and place the result in memory location 4002H.
- b. Subtract two 8-bit numbers.
- c. Add the 16-bit number in memory locations 4000H and 4001H to the 16-bit number in memory locations 4002H and 4003H. The most significant eight bits of the two numbers to be added are in memory locations 4001H and 4003H. Store the result in memory locations 4004H and 4005H with the most significant byte in memory location 4005H.
- d. Add the contents of memory locations 40001H and 4001H and place the result in the memory locations 4002H and 4003H.
- e. Subtract the 16-bit number in memory locations 4002H and 4003H from the 16-bit number in memory locations 4000H and 4001H. The most significant eight bits of the two numbers are in memory locations 4001H and 4003H. Store the result in memory locations 4004H and 4005H with the most significant byte in memory location 4005H.
- f. Find the 1's complement of the number stored at memory location 4400H and store the complemented number at memory location 4300H.
- g. Find the 2's complement of the number stored at memory location 4200H and store the complemented number at memory location 4300H.

3. Packing and unpacking operations.

- a. Pack the two unpacked BCD numbers stored in memory locations 4200H and 4201H and store result in memory location 4300H. Assume the least significant digit is stored at 4200H.
- b. Two digit BCD number is stored in memory location 4200H. Unpack the BCD number and store the two digits in memory locations 4300H and 4301H such that memory location 4300H will have lower BCD digit.

4. Register Operations

- a. Write a program to shift an eight bit data four bits right. Assume that data is in register C.
- b. Program to shift a 16-bit data 1 bit left. Assume data is in the HL register pair
- c. Write a set of instructions to alter the contents of flag register in 8085.
- d. Write a program to count number of 1's in the contents of D register and store the count in the B register.

5. Multiple memory locations.

- a. Calculate the sum of series of numbers. The length of the series is in memory location 4200H and the series begins from memory location 4201H. a. Consider the sum to be 8 bit number. So, ignore carries. Store the sum at memory location 4300H. b. Consider the sum to be 16 bit number. Store the sum at memory locations 4300H and 4301H
- b. Multiply two 8-bit numbers stored in memory locations 2200H and 2201H by repetitive addition and store the result in memory locations 2300H and 2301H.
- c. Divide 16 bit number stored in memory locations 2200H and 2201H by the 8 bit number stored at memory location 2202H. Store the quotient in memory locations 2300H and 2301H and remainder in memory locations 2302H and 2303H.

	<p>d. Find the number of negative elements (most significant bit 1) in a block of data. The length of the block is in memory location 2200H and the block itself begins in memory location 2201H. Store the number of negative elements in memory location 2300H</p> <p>e. Find the largest number in a block of data. The length of the block is in memory location 2200H and the block itself starts from memory location 2201H. Store the maximum number in memory location 2300H. Assume that the numbers in the block are all 8 bit unsigned binary numbers.</p>	
Module 2:		
	<p>1. Calculations with respect to memory locations.</p> <p>a. Write a program to sort given 10 numbers from memory location 2200H in the ascending order.</p> <p>b. Calculate the sum of series of even numbers from the list of numbers. The length of the list is in memory location 2200H and the series itself begins from memory location 2201H. Assume the sum to be 8 bit number so you can ignore carries and store the sum at memory location 2Sample problem:</p> <p>c. Calculate the sum of series of odd numbers from the list of numbers. The length of the list is in memory location 2200H and the series itself begins from memory location 2201H. Assume the sum to be 16-bit. Store the sum at memory locations 2300H and 2301H.</p> <p>d. Find the square of the given numbers from memory location 6100H and store the result from memory location 7000H</p> <p>e. Search the given byte in the list of 50 numbers stored in the consecutive memory locations and store the address of memory location in the memory locations 2200H and 2201H. Assume byte is in the C register and starting address of the list is 2000H. If byte is not found store 00 at 2200H and 2201H</p> <p>f. Two decimal numbers six digits each, are stored in BCD package form. Each number occupies a sequence of byte in the memory. The starting address of first number is 6000H Write an assembly language program that adds these two numbers and stores the sum in the same format starting from memory location 6200H</p> <p>g. Add 2 arrays having ten 8-bit numbers each and generate a third array of result. It is necessary to add the first element of array 1 with the first element of array-2 and so on. The starting addresses of array 1, array2 and array3 are 2200H, 2300H and 2400H, respectively</p> <p>2. Assembly programs on memory locations.</p> <p>a. Write an assembly language program to separate even numbers from the given list of 50 numbers and store them in the another list starting from 2300H. Assume starting address of 50 number list is 2200H</p> <p>b. Write assembly language program with proper comments for the following:</p> <p>c. A block of data consisting of 256 bytes is stored in memory starting at 3000H. This block is to be shifted (relocated) in memory from 3050H onwards. Do not shift the block or part of the block anywhere else in the memory.</p>	30 Hrs

- d. Add even parity to a string of 7-bit ASCII characters. The length of the string is in memory location 2040H and the string itself begins in memory location 2041H. Place even parity in the most significant bit of each character.
- e. A list of 50 numbers is stored in memory, starting at 6000H. Find number of negative, zero and positive numbers from this list and store these results in memory locations 7000H, 7001H, and 7002H respectively
- f. Write an assembly language program to generate Fibonacci number.
- g. Program to calculate the factorial of a number between 0 to 8.

3. String operations in assembly programs.

- a. Write an 8085 assembly language program to insert a string of four characters from the tenth location in the given array of 50 characters
- b. Write an 8085 assembly language program to delete a string of 4 characters from the tenth location in the given array of 50 characters.
- c. Multiply the 8-bit unsigned number in memory location 2200H by the 8-bit unsigned number in memory location 2201H. Store the 8 least significant bits of the result in memory location 2300H and the 8 most significant bits in memory location 2301H.
- d. Divide the 16-bit unsigned number in memory locations 2200H and 2201H (most significant bits in 2201H) by the 8-bit unsigned number in memory location 2300H store the quotient in memory location 2400H and remainder in 2401H
- e. DAA instruction is not present. Write a sub routine which will perform the same task as DAA.

4. Calculations on memory locations.

- a. To test RAM by writing '1' and reading it back and later writing '0' (zero) and reading it back. RAM addresses to be checked are 40FFH to 40FFH. In case of any error, it is indicated by writing 01H at port 10
- b. Arrange an array of 8 bit unsigned no in descending order
- c. Transfer ten bytes of data from one memory to another memory block. Source memory block starts from memory location 2200H where as destination memory block starts from memory location 2300H
- d. Write a program to find the Square Root of an 8 bit binary number. The binary number is stored in memory location 4200H and store the square root in 4201H.
- e. Write a simple program to Split a HEX data into two nibbles and store it in memory

5. Operations on BCD numbers.

- a. Add two 4 digit BCD numbers in HL and DE register pairs and store result in memory locations, 2300H and 2301H. Ignore carry after 16 bit.
- b. Subtract the BCD number stored in E register from the number stored in the D register
- c. Write an assembly language program to multiply 2 BCD numbers

10

Text Books

- 1. 8080A/8085 Assembly Language Programming, Lance A. Leventhel, Osborne, 1978

11	Reference Books 1. Microprocessors Architecture, Programming and Applications with the 8085, Fifth Edition, Penram Publications, 2012	
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%
13	Continuous Evaluation through: Students are expected to attend each practical and submit the written practical of the previous session. Performing Practical and writeup submission will be continuous internal evaluation. 2.5 marks can be awarded for each practical performance and writeup submission totalling to 50 marks and can be converted to 20 marks.	30 marks practical exam of 2 hours duration
14	Format of Question Paper: Duration 2 hours. Certified copy of Journal is compulsory to appear for the practical examination Practical Slip: Q1. From Module 1 13 marks Q2. From Module 2 12marks Q3. Journal and Viva 05 marks	

Skill Enhancement Courses (SEC)

Name of the course : Web Programming

Sr.No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to:	<p>This course covers a range of topics aimed at equipping students with the skills and knowledge needed to create visually appealing, functional, and user-friendly websites.</p> <p>The course provides an insight into emerging technologies to design and develop state of the art web applications using client-side scripting, server-side scripting, and database connectivity.</p> <p>website development includes all related development tasks, such as client-side scripting, server-side scripting, server and network security configuration, eCommerce development, and content management system (CMS) development.</p> <p>Website design is a combination of different elements that work together to create an effective and user-friendly experience. These include the use of typography, layout, color theory, grid systems, motion graphics, and responsive designs.</p>
2	Vertical :	Skill Enhancement Course(SEC)
3	Type :	Practical
4	Credits:	2 credits (1 credit = 30 Hours of Practical work in a semester)
5	Hours Allotted :	60 Hours
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks
7	Course Objectives (CO) CO1: To understand how to use Java script objects and XML. CO2: To create well organized, styled web pages CO3: To add versatility to a web page using jQuery CO4: To deploy a local web server and run a simple web application. CO5: To read and process data in MySQL using PHP. CO6: To understand usage of Bootstrap	
8	Course Outcomes (OC) OC1: Knowledge in different java script objects. OC2: How to use XML with CSS and XSL OC3: validate a form using jQuery OC4: handle asynchronous requests OC4: Write and deploy PHP with database and to simplify web development. OC5: Create a responsive layout using the Bootstrap	

9	Modules: Module 1: 1. Write JavaScript code for a. Demonstrating different JavaScript Objects such as String, RegExp, Math, Date b. Demonstrating different JavaScript Objects such as Window, Navigator, History, Location, Document c. Storing and Retrieving Cookies 2. Create a XML file with Internal / External DTD and display it using a. CSS b. XSL 3. Write PHP scripts for- Performing certain mathematical operations such as calculating factorial / finding Fibonacci Series / Displaying Prime Numbers in a given range / Evaluating Expressions 4. Write PHP scripts for a. Retrieving data from HTML forms b. Working with Arrays c. Working with Files (Reading / Writing) 5. Advanced PHP a. Write a PHP program to demonstrate use of sessions and cookies. b. Write a PHP program to demonstrate use of filters.	30 Hrs
	Module 2 6. PHP and MySQL a. Write a PHP program to create: Create a database College b. Create a table Department (Dname, Dno, Number_of_faculty) c. Write a PHP program to create a database named "College". Create a table named "Student" with following fields (sno, sname, percentage). Insert 3 records of your choice. Display the names of the students whose percentage is between 35 to 75 in a tabular format. 7. Write a PHP program a. Update rows in a table b. Delete rows from a table 8. Design a PHP page for authenticating a user 9. Write PHP scripts for a. Storing and Retrieving Cookies b. Storing and Retrieving Sessions 10. Perform the following using Bootstrap: a. Create a responsive layout using the Bootstrap grid system b. Create a simple Bootstrap navbar with dropdown menus c. Create a basic Bootstrap form with validation	30 Hrs
10	Text Books <ul style="list-style-type: none"> HTML 5 Black Book, Covers CSS 3, JavaScript, XML, XHTML, AJAX, PHP and jQuery, 2ed, Dreamtech Press, 2016 Web Programming and Interactive Technologies, scriptDemics, StarEdu Solutions India, 2018 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PHP: A Beginners Guide, Vikram Vaswani, TMH 	
11	Reference Books <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HTML, XHTML, and CSS Bible Fifth Edition, Steven M. Schafer, WILEY, 2011 • Learning PHP, MySQL, JavaScript, CSS & HTML5, Robin Nixon, O'Reilly, 2018 • PHP, MySQL, JavaScript & HTML5 All-in-one for Dummies, Steve Suehring, Janet Valade Wiley, 2018 	
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%
13	Continuous Evaluation through: Students are expected to attend each practical and submit the written practical of the previous session. Performing Practical and writeup submission will be continuous internal evaluation. 2.5 marks can be awarded for each practical performance and writeup submission totalling to 50 marks and can be converted to 20 marks.	30 marks practical exam of 2 hours duration
14	Format of Question Paper: Duration 2 hours. Certified copy of Journal is compulsory to appear for the practical examination Practical Slip: Q1. From Module 1 13 marks Q2. From Module 2 12marks Q3. Journal and Viva 05 marks	

Name of the Course: PLSQL Practical

Sr.No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to:	PL/SQL ,Oracle's procedural extension language for SQL, allows developers to include procedural language components such as loops, conditional statements and functions. The course enables students with practical experience in using PL/SQL for effective database programming and development.
2	Vertical :	Skill Enhancement Course(SEC)
3	Type :	Practical
4	Credits :	2 credits
5	Hours Allotted :	60 Hours
6	Marks Allotted:	50 Marks
7	Course Objectives(CO): CO 1. Comprehend the basics of PL/SQL and gain knowledge about control and conditional statement in PL/SQL. CO 2. Understand working with cursors,collections and composite data types in PL/SQL. CO 3. Develop expertise in creating stored procedures and functions. CO 4. Explore the use of triggers to automate responses to events within the database. CO 5. Understand the concept of Exception handling. CO 6. Design modular applications using packages.	
8	Course Outcomes (OC): OC 1. Use PL/SQL variables ,data types, control and conditional statement. OC 2. Apply sequences and cursor in PL/SQL. OC 3. Work with Collection and Composite Data Types. OC 4. Develop PL/SQL structures like functions, procedures and triggers for database applications. OC 5. Handle errors and exceptions in PL/SQL programs. OC 6. Develop PL/SQL packages.	
9	Modules:- Module 1: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> PL/SQL Basics- Use of variables, Write executable statement, Interacting with Oracle Server, Create anonymous PL/SQL block,Sequences Control Structure in PL/SQL- Using while loop, Do loop, For loop, Use of GOTO statement Create conditional statement using PL/SQL- Using if statement, Using if else statement, Using elsif ladder, Using case expression. Create cursor in PL/SQL- Implicit cursor, Explicit cursor, Parameterized cursor Collection and Composite Data Types - Working with Collections,Working with Composite Data Types 	
		30 Hrs

	Module 2:	
	1. Creation of Procedures in PL/SQL 2. Functions in PL/SQL 3. Creation of Trigger – Create Row level trigger, Create Statement level trigger, Create instead of trigger 4. Handling exceptions- Creation of user defined exception, Creation of system defined exception 5. Creation of Package in PL/SQL	30 Hrs
10	Text Books 1. Programming with PL/SQL for Beginners , H. Dand, R. Patil and T. Sambare, X –Team 2. Oracle pl/sql Programming ,Feuerstein, S., & Pribyl, B. ," O'Reilly Media, Inc.".	
11	Reference Books 1. Oracle Database PL/SQL Language Reference, 12c Release 1 (12.1) E50727-04 , Alpern, D., Belden, E., Agrawal, S., Baer, H., Castledine, S., Chang, T., & Yang, M. 2. Oracle PL/SQL for dummies , Rosenblum, M., & Dorsey, P. (2006), John Wiley & Sons. 3. PL/SQL Programming ,Ivan Bayross, BPB	
12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%
13	Continuous Evaluation through: Students are expected to attend each practical and submit the written practical of the previous session. Performing Practical and writeup submission will be continuous internal evaluation. 2.5 marks can be awarded for each practical performance and writeup submission totalling to 50 marks and can be converted to 20 marks.	30 marks practical exam of 2 hours duration
14	Format of Question Paper: Duration 2 hours. Certified copy of Journal is compulsory to appear for the practical examination Practical Slip: Q1. From Module 1 13 marks Q2. From Module 2 12marks Q3. Journal and Viva 05 marks	

QUESTION PAPER PATTERN

(External and Internal)

I	A Theory of 2 credits is evaluated for a total of 50 Marks	
	Internal Continuous Assessment:	40%[20 Marks]
	Continuous Evaluation through: Class test of 1 of 15 marks Class test of 2 of 15 marks Average of the two: 15 marks Quizzes/ Presentations/ Assignments: 5 marks Total: 20 marks	
	External Semester End Examination: 60%[30 Marks]	
	Format of Question Paper: (Semester End Examination : 30 Marks. Duration:1 hour) Q1: Attempt any two (out of four) from Module 1 (15 marks) Q2: Attempt any two (out of four) from Module 2 (15 marks)	
II	A Practical of 2 credits is evaluated for a total of 50 Marks	
	Internal Continuous Assessment:	40%[20 Marks]
	Continuous Evaluation through: Students are expected to attend each practical and submit the written practical of the previous session. Performing Practical and writeup submission will be continuous internal evaluation. 2.5 marks can be awarded for each practical performance and writeup submission totalling to 50 marks and can be converted to 20 marks.	
	Semester End Examination: 60%[30 Marks]	
	Format of Question Paper: Duration 2 hours. Certified copy of Journal is compulsory to appear for the practical examination(30 Marks) Practical Slip: Q1. From Module 1 13 marks Q2. From Module 2 12marks Q3. Journal and Viva 05 marks	

Examination and Standard of Passing:

Regulations regarding the scheme of exams, number of credits and standard of passing will be asprescribed by the University of Mumbai.

A student is said to have passed if he/she secures 40% of marks allotted in each head of passing. External evaluation of 30 marks and Internal evaluation of 20 marks are treated as separate heads of passing.

The Ten Point Grading System prescribed by the University of Mumbai will be as follows:

Letter Grades and Grade Points

Semester GPA/ Program CGPA Semester/ Program	% of Marks	Alpha-Sign / Letter GradeResult	Grade Points
9.00-10.00	90.0-100	O (Outstanding)	10
8.00-<9.00	80.0-<90.0	A+ (Excellent)	9
7.00-<8.00	70.0-<80.0	A (Very Good)	8
6.00-<7.00	60.0-<70.0	B+ (Good)	7
5.50-<6.00	55.0-<60.0	B (Above Average)	6
5.00-<5.50	50.0-<55.0	C (Average)	5
4.00-<5.00	40.0-<50.0	P (Pass)	4
Below 4.00	Below 40	F (Fail)	0
Ab (Absent)	-	Absent	0

This syllabus is applicable to IDOL students as well, w.e.f. 2025-26

Justification for B.Sc. (Information Technology)

1.	Necessity for starting the course:	A large amount of The demand for IT professionals is consistently high, and individuals with a B.Sc in IT can find opportunities in various sectors, including technology companies, healthcare, finance, government, and more.
2.	Whether the UGC has recommended the course:	Yes
3.	Whether all the courses have commenced from the academic year 2024-2025	To be implemented from 2024-2025 onwards
4.	The courses started by the University are self-financed, whether adequate number of eligible permanent faculties are available?:	Self-financed Yes. Some experts are called as visiting faculties
5.	To give details regarding the duration of the Course and is it possible to compress the course?:	4 years. Not possible to compress the program
6.	The intake capacity of each course and no. of admissions given in the current academic year:	60 seats for one division. Admissions will be held from 2024-2025 onwards
7.	Opportunities of Employability / Employment available after undertaking these courses:	B.Sc in Information Technology can open up a wide range of opportunities and employment prospects across various industries. Additionally, as technology continues to advance, new roles and specialties within the IT field are continually emerging, providing diverse career paths for IT graduates.

**Sign of Chairperson
Dr. Mrs. R.
Srivaramangai
Ad-hoc BoS (IT)**

**Sign of the
Offg. Associate Dean
Dr. Madhav R. Rajwade
Faculty of Science &
Technology**

**Sign of Offg. Dean,
Prof. Shivram S. Garje
Faculty of Science &
Technology**

As Per NEP 2020

University of Mumbai



Syllabus for Basket of OE	
Board of Studies in Business Economics	
UG First Year Programme	
Semester - I	A Semester- I
Title of Paper	Credits 2/ 4
I) Elementary Statistical Techniques for Economics	4
II)	2
III)	2
From the Academic Year	2024- 2025

OPEN ELECTIVE – I

Programme Name: B.com in Business Economics

Course Name: Elementary Statistical Techniques for Economics

Total Credit: 4

University Assessment: 100 Marks

Pre-Requisite: This course introduces the fundamental concepts and tools of statistics necessary for economic analysis. Students will learn the basics of data collection, classification, and tabulation, along with various methods for representing data through charts and diagrams. The course also covers frequency distribution, measures of central tendency, and measures of dispersion, which are crucial for making informed economic decisions. By the end of the course, students will have a strong foundation in elementary statistical techniques relevant to economics.

Course Objectives:

- To understand the basic concepts and terminology related to statistics.
- To grasp the principles of data representation through charts and diagrams.
- To analyse measures of dispersion and their significance in economics.
- To apply statistical techniques to solve real-world economic problems.

Course Outcome:

CO1: To define and recall fundamental statistical concepts and terminology.

CO2: To understand the principles of data representation through various types of charts and diagrams.

CO3: To utilize statistical tools to interpret and draw conclusions from economic data.

CO4: To analyse economic problems and data sets to select appropriate statistical techniques for analysis.

Modules	Units	Lecture Hours
1: Introduction to Statistics and Data Collection	Meaning and Scope of Statistics: Defining statistics and its role in data analysis and decision-making and exploring the various applications of statistics in economics.	15
	Data Types and Variables: Introduction to data types, including qualitative (categorical) and quantitative (numerical) data and explanation along with examples of variables and attributes in statistical analysis.	
	Data Sources and Collection Methods: Identifying primary and secondary data sources and their distinctions and overview of data collection methods, including surveys, experiments, and observations.	
2: Data Representation and Visualization	Diagrammatic Representation of Data: Objectives and importance.	15
	Types of Charts and Diagrams: Line diagram, bar diagram, pie diagram and pictogram.	
	Practical Application of Charts and Diagrams: Understanding the characteristics of data that influence the choice of chart or diagram. Principles of Effective Visualization: Fundamental principles of effective data visualization, including clarity, accuracy, simplicity, choosing colors, labels, scales, and axes.	
3. Frequency Distribution and Graphical Representation	Introduction to Frequency Distribution: Definitions of key terms, including observations, frequencies, and simple series. Construction and Components of Frequency Distribution: Definitions and explanations of terms such as midpoints, class intervals, and class	15

	boundaries.	
	Graphical Representation of Frequency Distributions: Different methods of graphical representation, including histograms, frequency polygons, and ogives.	
	Cumulative Frequency Distributions and Applications: Exploring cumulative frequency distributions and their utility, constructing cumulative frequency curves and application of cumulative frequency distributions in identifying percentiles and quartiles.	
4. Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion	Measures of Central Tendency: Introduction to central tendency measures such as the mean, median, and mode, Important properties, and characteristics of mean, median, and mode and real-world applications of central tendency measures in economics.	15
	Measures of Dispersion (Range and Quartiles): Introduction to measures of dispersion and their importance in data analysis, understanding range and quartiles as measures of spread and variability and computation and interpretation of range and quartiles with practical examples.	
	Measures of Dispersion (Mean Deviation and Variance): Mean deviation and variance as measures of data variability, calculating and interpreting mean deviation and variance and standard deviation and its properties.	

Reference Books:

1. Agresti, A., & Finlay, B. (2018). Statistical Methods for the Social Sciences. Pearson.
2. Anderson, D. R., Sweeney, D. J., Williams, T. A., Camm, J. D., & Cochran, J. J. (2019).

Statistics for Business & Economics. Cengage Learning.

3. Berenson, M. L., Levine, D. M., & Krehbiel, T. C. (2017). Basic Business Statistics. Pearson.
4. Freund, J. E., & Perles, B. M. (2018). Modern Elementary Statistics. Pearson.
5. Lind, D. A., Marchal, W. G., & Wathen, S. A. (2018). Statistical Techniques in Business and Economics. McGraw-Hill Education.
6. McClave, J. T., Sincich, T., & Mendenhall, W. (2019). Statistics. Pearson.
7. Monga, C S. (2000). Mathematics and Statistics for Economics. Vikas Publishing.
8. Newbold, P., Carlson, W., & Thorne, B. (2017). Statistics for Business and Economics. Pearson.

INTERNAL CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT: 40%

Continuous evaluation pattern		
1	Class Test based on objectives on-line/offline	20 marks
2	Assignment / Project / Presentation	20 marks
3	Book review / Newspaper review (in any language) / Case Study writing	20 marks
	Take best of TWO out of THREE from above	40 Marks

SEMESTER END EXAMINATION: 60%

Format of Question Paper		
Time: 2 Hours		Mark: 60
Note: 1. Attempt any Four questions out of Five. 2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.		
Q1	Answer the following question (Any 2)	15 Marks
A.		
B.		
C.		
Q2	Answer the following question (Any 2)	15 Marks
A.		
B.		
C.		
Q3	Answer the following question (Any 2)	15 Marks
A.		
B.		
C.		
Q4	Answer the following question (Any 2)	15 Marks
A.		

B.		
C.		
Q5	Write Short Notes (Any 3) (5 Marks Each)	15 Marks
A.		
B.		
C.		
D.		

**Sign of the
Offg. Dean
Prof. Kavita Laghate
Faculty of Commerce
& Management**

**Sign of the
Offg. Associate Dean
Dr. Ravikant
Balkrishna Sangurde
Faculty of Commerce**

**Sign of the
Offg. Associate
Dean
Prin. Kishori Bhagat
Faculty of
Management**

**Sign of the
Offg. Dean
Prof. Kavita Laghate
Faculty of
Commerce &
Management**

As Per NEP 2020

University of Mumbai



Syllabus for Basket of AEC	
Board of Studies in English	
UG First Year Programme B.Sc	
Semester	I
Title of Paper	Credits
Introduction to Communication Skills in English I	2
From the Academic Year	2024-2025

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Description of the course: Including but Not limited to:	<p>Introduction to Communication Skills in English I</p> <p>Effective academic communication skills are essential for success in scholarly pursuits. In the academic realm, proficiency extends beyond verbal articulation to encompass precise and coherent written expression. Students are not only required to engage in thoughtful discussions and articulate complex ideas verbally but must also demonstrate their understanding through well-crafted written assignments, and presentations. Academic communication involves the mastery of scholarly conventions, such as adherence to academic writing styles, and the ability to engage in dialogue with peers and scholars. It encompasses the skillful navigation of academic discourse, fostering an environment where ideas are shared, challenged, and refined. Developing strong academic communication skills empower individuals to contribute meaningfully to intellectual conversations, enriching both their academic journey and the broader scholarly community.</p> <p>This course with its 30:20 pattern will also help in accomplishing this goal. The course is aimed at honing their cognitive, analytical, linguistic and creative skills. It is hoped that by the end of the academic year, the learners will have developed confidence in using the English language both for oral and written communication as well as develop interest in enhancing these skills later on.</p>
2	Vertical:	AEC (Ability Enhancement Course)
3	Type:	Theory
4	Credit:	2 credits (1credit=15 Hours for Theory in a semester)
5	Hours Allotted:	30Hours
6	Marks Allotted:	50Marks
7	Course Objectives: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To cultivate a comprehensive understanding of communication skills 2. To enhance reading proficiency with a diverse range of written texts with different genres and styles of written communication. 3. To develop proficiency in grammatical accuracy with specific focus on common grammatical errors and provide targeted exercises for improvement. 4. To equip learners with proficient presentation and conversation skills by integrating practical exercises for public speaking and interpersonal communication. 5. To provide practical experience in formal writing, including Statement of Purpose (SoP) preparation. 	

8	<p>Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, learners will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrate an understanding of essential aspects of communication skills • Exhibit the ability to Read a variety of written text using subskills such as skimming and scanning. • Identify and rectify common grammatical errors in English. • Show competence in delivering compelling presentations and engage in articulate and effective conversations in English across different contexts. • Display advanced formal writing skills in crafting job application letters, CVs, and Statements of Purpose.
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9	<p>Modules: -</p> <hr/> <p>Module1: (15 Lectures)</p> <hr/> <p>A) Introduction to Communication Skills</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Seven Cs of Effective Communication • Verbal and Non-Verbal Communication • Cross-cultural communication • Technology-enabled Business Communication • Features of Effective Written Communication • Characteristics of an Effective Speech • Effective Listening Skills <p>B) Reading Skills:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scanning a text for information • Skimming a passage to look for main ideas, understanding text type • Guessing meaning of an expression (word/phrase/clause) • Building inference skills <p>Passages from academic, professional, and literary domains around 200- 250 words, could be chosen in this section.</p> <p>C) Grammar</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Subject Verb Agreement • Tenses • Question Tag • Change the Voice • Framing Interrogative sentence • Synonyms and Antonyms • Misplaced modifiers <p>Grammar should be taught with a remedial approach so as to enable learners to avoid common errors in their written and spoken communication.</p>
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Module 2: (15 Lectures)

A) Speaking Skills in English

Conversation skills

- Opening a conversation
- Introducing oneself in various contexts
- Introducing others formally and informally

Presentation Skills

- Introduction: Essentials of Presentation skills
- Analysis of model Presentations
- Planning and Delivering the Presentation
- Developing & Displaying Visual Aids
- Handling Questions from the Audience

B) Formal Writing Skills:

- Interpreting and describing different types of visual information
- Job applications with bio data (solicited and unsolicited)
- Statement of Purpose

10 Text Books: N.A.

11 References:

- Bellare, Nirmala. *Reading & Study Strategies*. Books. 1 and 2. Oxford University Press, 1997, 1998
- Bellare, Nirmala. *Easy Steps to Summary Writing and Note-Making*. Amazon Kindle Edition, 2020
- Comfort, Jeremy, et al. *Speaking Effectively: Developing Speaking Skills for Business English*. Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Das, Bikram K., et. al. *An Introduction to Professional English and Soft Skills*. Cambridge University Press India Pvt. Ltd., 2010
- Das, Yadjnaseni & R. Saha (eds.) *English for Careers*. Pearson Education India, 2012.
- Dimond-Bayir, Stephanie. *Unlock Level 2 Listening and Speaking Skills Student's Book and Online Workbook: Listening and Speaking Skills Student's Book+ Online Workbook*. Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Doff, Adrian and Christopher Jones. *Language in Use* (Intermediate and Upper Intermediate). CUP, 2004.
- Glendinning, Eric H. and Beverley Holmstrom. Second edition. *Study Reading: A Course in Reading Skills for Academic Purposes*. CUP, 2004
- Goodale, Malcolm. *Professional Presentations Video Pack: A Video Based Course*. Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Grellet, F. *Developing Reading Skills*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981
- Grussendorf, Marion. *English for Presentations*. Oxford University Press, 2007.

- Hamp- Lyons, Liz and Ben Heasley. Second edition. *Study Writing: A Course in Writing Skills for Academic Purposes*. CUP, 2006
- Labade, Sachin, Katre Deepa et al. *Communication Skills in English*. Orient Blackswan, Pvt Ltd, 2021.
- Lewis, N. *How to Read Better & Faster*. New Delhi, Goyal Publishers & Distributors Pvt. Ltd, 2006.
- McCarthy, Michael and Felicity O'Dell. *English Vocabulary in Use*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Mohan, RC Sharma Krishna. *Business Correspondence and Report Writing*. Third edition. Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2002.
- Murphy, Raymond, et al. *Grammar in use: Intermediate*. Cambridge University Press, 2000
- Raman, Meenakshi, and Singh, Prakash. *Business Communication*. India, Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Richards, Jack C., and Chuck Sandy. *Passages Level 2 Student's Book*. Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Sadanand, Kamlesh & S. Punitha. *Spoken English: A Foundation Course*. (Part 1 & 2). Orient Blackswan. 2009.
- Sasikumar, V., et al. *A Course in Listening & Speaking I*. 2005. Cambridge University Press India Pvt. Ltd. (under the Foundation Books Imprint), 2010
- Savage, Alice, et al *Effective Academic Writing*. Oxford: OUP, 2005
- Sethi, J. *Standard English and Indian usage: Vocabulary and grammar*. PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2011.
- Taylor, Grant. *English Conversation Practice*. 1967. Tata McGraw-Hill, 2013
- Turton, Nigel D. *A B C of Common Grammatical Errors*. 1995. Macmillan India Ltd., 1996
- Vas, Gratian. *English Grammar for Everyone*. Mumbai, Shree Book Centre, 2015
- Watson, T. *Reading Comprehension Skills and Strategies: Level 6*. Saddleback Educational Publishing, 2002

Web link Resources:

- A conversation about household appliances: <https://youtu.be/rAP10fSborU> 13.
- Video on psychology: Why do we dream? <https://youtu.be/2W85Dwxx218>
- Video on social media: What is a social media influencer? <https://youtu.be/39A3og7enz8>
- Tips on communication (TED Talk): The Secrets of Learning a New Language https://youtu.be/o_XVt5rdpFY
- Expressing opinions: If Cinderella Were a Guy: <https://youtu.be/p40yCNctKXg>
- Video on the English language: Where did English come from? <https://youtu.be/YEaSxhcns7Y>

12	Internal Continuous Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination: 60%								
13	Continuous Evaluation through: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Participation in an activity based on Presentation Skills and Conversation skills each (Module 2 A) (10 marks) The class may be divided into batches by creating formal schedule for the same before the semester End Examination.• Participation in two classroom activities involving skills other than presentation and conversation skills (05 marks)• Overall attendance (05 marks) (Percentage of learners' attendance in class to be considered) Suggested Activities: <ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Listening to audio clips/ books to enhance listening skills▪ Reading aloud from newspapers, magazines, stories, non-fiction followed by classroom discussion on these to enhance reading and speaking skills									
14	Format of Question Paper: for the final examination <table><tr><td>Q.1. Short notes (2 out of 4) – On Module 1 (A)</td><td>10 marks</td></tr><tr><td>Q.2. A. Unseen Passage (200-250 words) (Module 1 B)</td><td>06 marks</td></tr><tr><td>B. Questions on grammar (Module 1 C)</td><td>04 marks</td></tr><tr><td>Q. 3. Writing Skills (1 out of 2) on Module 2 (B)</td><td>10 marks</td></tr></table>		Q.1. Short notes (2 out of 4) – On Module 1 (A)	10 marks	Q.2. A. Unseen Passage (200-250 words) (Module 1 B)	06 marks	B. Questions on grammar (Module 1 C)	04 marks	Q. 3. Writing Skills (1 out of 2) on Module 2 (B)	10 marks
Q.1. Short notes (2 out of 4) – On Module 1 (A)	10 marks									
Q.2. A. Unseen Passage (200-250 words) (Module 1 B)	06 marks									
B. Questions on grammar (Module 1 C)	04 marks									
Q. 3. Writing Skills (1 out of 2) on Module 2 (B)	10 marks									

Sign of BOS Chairman
Prof. Dr. Shivaji Sargar
Board of Studies in
English

Sign of the Offg.
Associate Dean
Dr. Suchitra Naik
Faculty of
Humanities

Sign of the Offg.
Associate Dean
Dr. Manisha Karne
Faculty of
Humanities

Sign of the Dean
Prof. Dr. Anil Singh
Faculty of
Humanities

As Per NEP 2020

University of Mumbai



Title of the Course Indian Constitution

Semester – Sem I

Syllabus for Two Credit

(With effect from the academic year 2024-25)

PROGRAM	BA /BSc/ BCOM
SEMESTER	I
COURSE TITLE	Indian Constitution
VERTICLE /CATEGORY	E (Value Education Course)
COURSE LEVEL	50
COURSE CODE	
COURSE CREDIT	2
HOURS PER WEEK THEORY	2
HOURS PER WEEK PRACTICAL/TUTORIAL	

COURSE OBJECTIVE
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Learners will be enabled to understand the basics of Indian Constitution. • Significantly the learners will understand the significance and functionality of Fundamental Rights, Fundamental Duties and Directive Principles. • The learners will be enabled to understand the role of Indian Judiciary in Protecting Fundamental Rights.
COURSE OUTCOME
CO1: Learners will be empowered to understand the basic structure, nature of Indian Constitution
CO2: Learners will understand their and other citizens fundamental rights and duties towards the nation.
CO3: Learners will be equipped with the role of Indian Judiciary in protecting Fundamental Rights of citizens and will be able to describe areas of criminal justice, law and society through a critical analysis of the subject.
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ORGANISATION OF THE COURSE

UNIT NO	COURSE UNITS	HOURS PER WEEK
1	Indian Constitution: Characteristics	10
2	Fundamental Rights, Fundamental Duties and Directive Principles of State Policy	10
3	Judiciary: Introduction to Supreme Court, Powers, and Functions of the Supreme Court Introduction to High Court Powers and Functions of the High Court Public Interest Litigation, Judicial Activism	10
TOTAL HOURS		30

COURSE DESIGN

UNIT TITLE	OUTCOME	DESCRIPTION	PEDAGOGICAL APPROACH
INTRODUCTION TO CONSTITUTION	Learners will understand the importance of preamble in the implementation of constitution.	Constitution meaning of the term, Significance of constitution, Preamble, Features of constitution and basic structure of Indian Constitution	Chalk and talk method, Case laws
FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS, FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES AND DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES	Learners will understand the fundamental rights and duties towards the nation and people.	Fundamental rights (Art 12 to Art 35), Fundamental Duties and Directive Principles of state policy	Chalk and talk method, Case laws
JUDICIARY	Learners will be able to summarize the process of judicial review and identify criteria used by courts to evaluate the constitutionality of criminal law of India.	Introduction to Supreme Court, Powers, and Functions of the Supreme Court, Introduction to High Court, Powers and Functions of the High Court, Public Interest Litigation and Judicial Activism.	Chalk and talk method, Case laws.

CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT TESTS (CAT) & SEMESTER END EXAMINATION (SEE)			
NATURE OF ASSESSMENT	MARKS	METHODOLOGY	COURSE OUTCOME
CAT 1 *	10	Online Quiz, Open book test, Class test, Assignment and Viva	CO1
CAT 2 *	10	Online Quiz, Open book test, Class test, Assignment and Viva	CO1, CO2
CAT 3 *	10	Online Quiz, Open book test, Class test, Assignment and Viva	CO3
SEE	30	Four questions of 10 marks each (from each course unit), to be attempted any 3, 10 marks may be subdivided into two sub questions of 5 marks	CO1, CO2, CO3

*Any Two for 20 marks

ESSENTIAL READINGS	Durga Das Basu- Introduction to the Constitution of India
ADDITIONAL READINGS	J. N. Pande – Constitution of India

Syllabus Drafting Committee
Dr. Swati Rautela Professor and Head Department of Law
Dr. Rajeshri Varhadi Professor and In charge Director
Dr. Sanjay Jadhav Associate Professor
Prof. Uma Nehare Assistant Professor

Signature:
Prof. Kavita Laghate
Chairman of Board of Studies in Value Education

As Per NEP 2020

University of Mumbai



Syllabus for Indian Knowledge System	
Board of Studies in Indian Knowledge System	
UG First Year Programme	
Semester	I OR II
Title of Paper	Credits
I) Indian Knowledge System	2 (either I or II Semester)
From the Academic Year	2024-2025

Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Description the course : Including but Not limited to :	Introduction, relevance, Usefulness, Application, interest, connection with other courses, demand in the industry, job prospects etc.
2	Vertical :	Major/Minor/Open Elective /Skill Enhancement / Ability Enhancement/Indian Knowledge System (Choose By $\sqrt{\quad}$)
3	Type :	Theory / Practical
4	Credit:	2 credits (1 credit = 15 Hours for Theory or 30 Hours of Practical work in a semester)
5	Hours Allotted :	30 Hours
6	Marks Allotted:	100 Marks
7	Course Objectives: (List some of the course objectives) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To sensitize the students about context in which they are embedded i.e. Indian culture and civilisation including its Knowledge System and Tradition. 2. To help student to understand the knowledge, art and creative practices, skills and values in ancient Indian system. 3. To help to study the enriched scientific Indian heritage. 4. To introduce the contribution from Ancient Indian system & tradition to modern science & Technology. 	
8	Course Outcomes: (List some of the course outcomes) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Learner will understand and appreciate the rich Indian Knowledge Tradition 2. Lerner will understand the contribution of Indians in various fields 3. Lerner will experience increase subject-awareness and self-esteem 4. Lerner will develop a comprehensive understanding of how all knowledge is ultimately intertwined 	
9	Modules:-	
	Module 1: (10 Hours)	

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction to IKS (What is knowledge System, Characteristic Features of Indian Knowledge System) 2. Why IKS? (Macaulay's Education Policy and its impact, Need of revisiting Ancient Indian Traditions) 3. Scope of IKS (The Universality of IKS (from Micro to Macro), development form Earliest times to 18th Century CE) 4. Tradition of IKS (Ancient Indian Education System: Home, Gurukul, Pathashala, Universities and ancient educational centres)
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	5. Relevant sites in the vicinity of the Institute (Water Management System at Kanheri, Temple Management of Ambarnath, etc.)	
	Module 2: (10 Hours)	
	1. Medicine (Ayurveda) 2. Alchemy 3. Mathematics 4. Logic 5. Art of Governance (Arthashastra)	
	Module 3: (10 Hours) (Select Any FIVE out of the following)	
	1. Aesthetics 2. Town Planning 3. Strategic Studies 4. Krishi Shastra 5. Vyakaran & Lexicography 6. Natyashastra 7. Ancient Sports 8. Astronomy 9. Yoga and Wellbeing 10. Linguistics 11. Chitrasutra 12. Architecture 13. Taxation 14. Banking 15. Trade and Commerce	
10	Reference Books 1. Concise history of science in India- D.M. Bose, S.N Sen, B.V. Subbarayappa. 2. Positive sciences of the Ancient Hindus- Brajendranatha seal, Motilal Banrasidas, Delhi 1958. 3. History of Chemistry in Ancient India & Medieval India, P.Ray- Indian Chemicals Society, Calcutta 1956 4. Charaka Samhita- a scientific synopsis, P. Ray & H.N Gupta National Institute of Sciences of India, New Delhi 1965. 5. MacDonnell A.A- History of Sanskrit literature 6. Winternitz M- History of Indian Literature Vol. I, II & III 7. Dasgupta S.N & De S.K- History of Sanskrit literature Vol. I. 8. Ramkrishna Mission- cultural heritage of India Vol. I, II & III. 9. Majumdar R. C & Pushalkar A.D- History & culture of the Indian people, Vol. I, II & III. 10. Keith A.B- History of Sanskrit literature. 11. Varadachari V- History of Sanskrit literature Chaitanya Krishna- A new History of Sanskrit	
11	Continuous Internal Assessment: 40%	Semester End Examination : 60%
12	Continuous Evaluation through: Assignment/ Presentations/ Projects (Group/Individual) / Field Visit Report 20 Marks, class Test / MCQ Test 10 Marks, Overall Conduct and Class Participation 10	

	Marks	
13	Format of Question Paper: for the final examination Q1. Attempt any TWO Questions out of FIVE. 10 Marks Q2. Attempt any FIVE Questions out of TEN 25 Marks Q3. Attempt any FIVE Questions out of FIFTEEN. 25 Marks	

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Offg. Associate Dean
Name of the Associate
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Name of the Faculty

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Name of the Offg. Dean
Name of the Faculty

As Per NEP 2020

University of Mumbai



Title of the Program

Introduction to Cultural Activities

SEM I

Syllabus for Two Credit

(With effect from the academic year 2024-25)

Aims and Objectives

- To study the importance of cultural activities in India.
- To discuss the historical importance of cultural activities.
- To define and describe the overview of cultural practices at Indian and Global level.
- To list the various forms of cultural activities and its applied skills.
- To describe the role of organizations for organizing cultural activities in India.

Learning Outcomes

- Understand the significance of cultural activities
- Sensitize students towards Indian culture and its preservation
- Apply the knowledge and skills of the cultural activities in their practical life
- Participate in the various cultural activities

Modules at Glance Semester I

Module No.	Unit	Content	No. of Hours
1	I	Overview to Cultural Activities	05
	II	History of Student Cultural Activities	05
2	III	Forms / Types of Literary and Fine Arts Activities and its Applied Skills	10
	IV	Forms / Types of Performing Arts Activities and its Applied Skills	10
Total No. of Hours			30

Module No.	Unit	Content	No. of Hours
1	I	1.1 Overview to Cultural Activities <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Definition of culture and its manifestations• Understanding cultural diversity and inclusivity• The role of cultural activities in preserving heritage• Overview of Indian cultural practices• Overview of global cultural practices	05
	II	2.1 History of Student Cultural Activities <ul style="list-style-type: none">□ Role of student cultural activities□ History of student cultural activities in India	05

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Role of AIU in preserving cultural heritage of India • History of student cultural activities in Maharashtra • Student Cultural activities at University of Mumbai 	
2	III	<p>3.1 Forms / Types of Literary and Fine Arts Activities and its Applied Skills</p> <p>3.1.1 Various Forms of Literary Arts</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Elocution: Reading Skills, Soft Skills, Languages, Communication Skills, etc. • Debate: Reading Skills, Soft Skills, Languages, Communication Skills, etc. • Story Writing: Introduction, Plot, Characterization, Presentation, Relevance, Language Style, etc. • Story Telling: Introduction, Plot, Characterization, Presentation, Relevance, Language Style, etc. • Quiz: General Knowledge skills <p>3.1.2 Various Forms of Fine Arts</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Painting: Visualization, Delivery of the Subject, Composition, Colour Application, Presentation and Overall Impact • Collage: Visualization, Delivery of the Subject, Handling of Medium, Composition, Presentation and Overall Impact • Poster Making: Visualization, Delivery of the Subject, Presentation, Tagline and Overall Impact • Clay Modeling: Visualization, Delivery of the Subject, Handling of Medium, Composition, Presentation and Overall Impact • Cartooning: Visualization, Delivery of the Subject, Characters, Synchronization, Colour Application, Composition, Presentation and Overall Impact • Rangoli: Visualization, Delivery of the Subject, Colour Scheme, Elements, Presentation and Overall Impact • Mehendi Designing: Originality, Creativity, Decorative Art with Aesthetic Sense, Presentation and Overall Impact 	10

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spot Photography: Impact, Composition, Technical Quality and Suitability for the Specific Theme • Installation: Visualization, Delivery of the Subject, Handling of Medium, Synchronization, Composition, Presentation and Overall Impact 	
	IV	<p>4.1 Forms / Types of Performing Arts Activities and its Applied Skills</p> <p>4.1.1 Various Forms of Dance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Folk Dance: History and Origin of Folk Dance In India, Types and their Uniqueness, Significance of Folk Dance, Folk Dances in Maharashtra • Classical Dance: History of Classical Dance, Types and their Peculiarities, Significance of Classical Dances in India <p>4.1.2 Various Forms of Theatre</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • History of Indian Theatre • Types and their Uniqueness • Significance of Indian Theatre • Various Forms of Theatre: One Act Play, Skit, Mime, Mimicry <p>4.1.3 Various Forms of Music</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • History of Indian Music, • Types and their Uniqueness, • Significance of Music in India • Various Forms of Music: Classical Singing, Light Vocal, Percussion, Non-Percussion, Nattasangeet, Western Vocal, Western Instrumental 	10

Scheme of Evaluation

The Scheme of Examination shall be of 50 marks. It will be divided into Internal Evaluation (20 marks) and Semester End Examination (30 Marks).

Semester I (50 Marks, 2 Credits) Internal Evaluation (20 Marks)

Sr. No.	Particulars	Marks
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1	Presentation OR Project OR Assignment	15
2	Participation in Workshop / Conference / Seminar (as decided by the Teacher) OR Participation in Online Workshop / Conference / Seminar (as decided by the Teacher) OR Field Visit OR Attendance	5
Total		20

Semester End Examination (30 Marks)

Question No.	Particulars	Marks
1	Objective Type Questions (All Units)	6
2	Descriptive Question(s) on Unit I [This question may be divided into sub questions like (a) (b) for 3 Marks + 3 Marks or 4 Marks + 2 Marks pattern]	6
3	Descriptive Question(s) on Unit II [This question may be divided into sub questions like (a) (b) for 3 Marks + 3 Marks or 4 Marks + 2 Marks pattern]	6
4	Descriptive Question(s) on Unit III [This question may be divided into sub questions like (a) (b) for 3 Marks + 3 Marks or 4 Marks + 2 Marks pattern]	6
5	Descriptive Question(s) on Unit IV [This question may be divided into sub questions like (a) (b) for 3 Marks + 3 Marks or 4 Marks + 2 Marks pattern]	6
Total		30

Reference Books

- 1) Rabindranath Tagore, The Centre of Indian Culture. Rupa and Co, India, 2017.
- 2) Chopra, J. K. Indian Heritage and Culture. Unique Publisher, India, 2013.
- 3) Patnaik Devdatta, Indian Culture, Art and Heritage. Pearson, India, 2021.
- 4) Cassady Marsh, An Introduction to the Art of Theatre: A comprehensive text- Past, Present and Future. Colorado Springs, Colo, 2017.
- 5) Pingle Bhavanrav A., History of Indian Music: with particular reference to theory and practice, Dev Publishers and Distributors, India, 2021.
- 6) Popley Herbert A., The Music of India. Central Archaeological Library, New Delhi, 1921.

- 7) Tomory Edith, History of Fine Arts in India and the West. Orient Longman, Mumbai, 1989. 8) Arthur Schopenhauer, The Art of Literature, S. Sonnenschein and co London. 1981.
- 9) M. Keith Booker, A Practical Introduction to Literary theory and Criticism. Routledge.Michigan, 1996.
- 10) Vatsyayan Kapila, Indian Classical Dance. Publications Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Govt. of India, 1992.
- 11) Phyllia S. Weikart, Teaching folk dance: successful steps. High/Scope Press, Mchigan, 1997.
- 12) Gosvami O., The story of Indian Music, its growth and synthesis. Bombay, New York, Asia Pub. House, 1961.